

2017 TRIBUTARY AND GROUNDWATER SAMPLING PROGRAM

for

Pennichuck Water Works

December 2017

Prepared For:
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- Attachment A: Tributary Sampling Data, 2013 through 2017
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- Attachment C: Tributary Graphs
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1.0 Background

Pennichuck Water Works (PWW) has been collecting data from the watershed since 1991. Over this time, sampling locations and parameters varied until around 2005, when a sampling program was developed using a specific set of water quality parameters for nine tributary locations within the watershed. This program was further refined in 2007 to include continuous flow monitoring. Since then, water quality sampling and flow measurements at tributary locations have been ongoing, with modifications and adjustments made as needed.

In 2013, PWW initiated a pilot groundwater sampling program to compare water quality parameters to those found in the tributaries. The tributary and groundwater sampling program has been modified over the past several years, including adding and removing locations, well replacement, and field processing of samples.

2.0 Monitoring Locations

The ten groundwater and tributary sampling locations are shown on **Figure 1** with descriptions provided in **Table 1**.

Table 1 – Groundwater and Tributary Sampling Locations

Sampling Location	Tributary Station ID	Groundwater Station ID	Location / Description
01-BFB	01-BFB-T	01-BFB-MW	Boire Field Brook, Tinker Road
09-PEN	09-PEN-T	N/A ¹	Holt Pond Dam
09T-PEN ²	09T-PEN-T	09T-PEN-MW	Route 101A Bridge
09-XPB	09-XPB-T	09-XPB-MW (01-CML)	Unnamed Tributary to Pennichuck Brook on 101A. (Craftsman Lane Bridge)
01-WCH	01-WCH-T	01-WCH-MW	South Merrimack Road Bridge
01-XWB	01-XWB-T	01-XWB-MW	Unnamed Tributary to Witches Brook
12-PEN	12-PEN-T	12-PEN-MW	Nevins Road Bridge
01-MUD	01-MUD-T	01-MUD-MW	Farley Road Bridge
02-WCH	02-WCH-T	02-WCH-MW	Ames Road Bridge on Route 122
01-HAY ³	01-HAY-T	01-HAY-MW	Hayden Road in PSNH electrical line easement

¹Groundwater monitoring discontinued in 2016 due to poor recharge through locally restrictive soils.

²Groundwater monitoring well not installed adjacent to tributary sampling locations.

³Groundwater and tributary monitoring was added in 2016.

3.0 Data Collection

In 2017, water samples were collected by Comprehensive Environmental Inc. (CEI) on the following dates: May 4th, June 14th, July 6th, August 22nd, September 27th, October 19th, and November 15th. Due to poor well recharge and/or low water levels during summer months, observed during portions of the 2017 sampling program, some groundwater locations (02-WCH and 01-HAY) had occurrences where no water was present for sample collection. The remaining sampling rounds were conducted without issue.

The parameters analyzed both in the field by CEI, and in the lab by Granite State Analytical and Chemserve are summarized in **Table 2**.



Table 2 – Sampling Parameters

Field Analysis	Laboratory Analysis	
Groundwater and Tributaries	Tributaries	Groundwater
• Conductivity • Dissolved Oxygen • pH • Temperature • Groundwater Level / Staff Gauge Reading	• Ammonia-Nitrogen • Chloride • E. Coli • Fecal Coliform • Nitrate-Nitrogen • Nitrite-Nitrogen • Total Kjeldahl Nitrogen • Total Nitrogen • Total Phosphorus • Total Suspended Solids	• Ammonia-Nitrogen • Chloride • Nitrate-Nitrogen • Nitrite-Nitrogen • Total Alkalinity • Total Dissolved Solids • Total Kjeldahl Nitrogen • Total Nitrogen • Total Phosphorus

The 2017 tributary sampling program continued unchanged from the previous year. The 2017 groundwater sampling program installed replacement wells for sampling locations with poor recharge (02-WCH and 01-HAY) towards the end of the year, in hopes of improving recharge and providing in-situ filtering through a sand layer during future sampling years.

Staff gauges and electronic dataloggers were previously installed at nine of the ten tributary locations (exception being 01-HAY due to low or dry water levels) to collect year-round stream elevations, and stage-discharge relationship equations were developed based on field measurements. Data was downloaded by CEI approximately every six weeks during spring, summer, and fall months and converted to an approximate flow for each tributary.

4.0 Data Analysis

The following sections provide a brief data analysis for each location. For more detailed information, see the attachments at the end of this report.

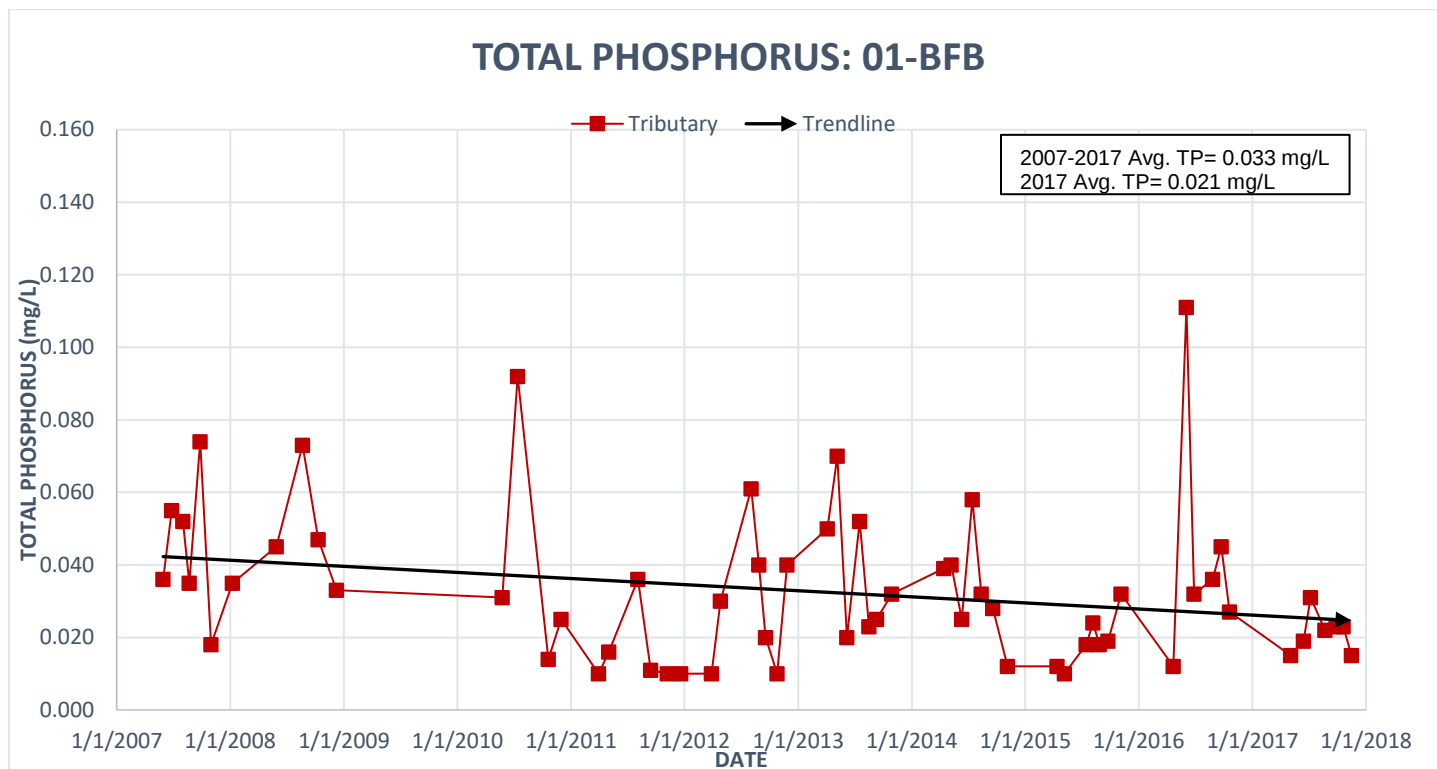
4.1 01-BFB

Sampling location 01-BFB is located at the culvert intersection of Tinker Road and Boire Field Brook. The immediate vicinity of the sampling location is residential, but the upstream watershed includes commercialized areas of Route 101A, including Nashua Municipal Airport.



Total Phosphorus Analysis

The contributing watershed for 01-BFB is the smallest and most heavily developed within the watershed. Data results since 2007 for this location show a decreasing trend for total phosphorus (TP) levels. Although drought conditions in 2016 appear to have contributed to TP levels that were the highest since 2007 and 2008, 2017 levels were similar to those in 2015 and amongst the lowest for the period of data collection (2007 through 2017).



Groundwater levels were in the lower range when compared to other sampling locations within the watershed, consistent with other sampling locations in eastern areas of the watershed.

Other Analyses of Note

pH levels for both the groundwater and tributary have consistently been higher (more basic) than other sampling locations, with highest levels (e.g. pH of 8.94) generally occurring during the mid to late summer. Conductivity levels for the tributary water at 01-BFB have historically been the highest of any sampling locations in the watershed and may be associated with road salt applied upstream on the Everett Turnpike and at the airport during the winter months that slowly leach into the tributary when groundwater levels are high. Groundwater alkalinity was approximately 5 to 6 times higher than other locations, further indicating potential influence from road salt.

Note that a Source Water Protection Grant was submitted to NHDES to perform additional study of this subwatershed, pending grant approval expected in early 2018.

4.2 09-PEN

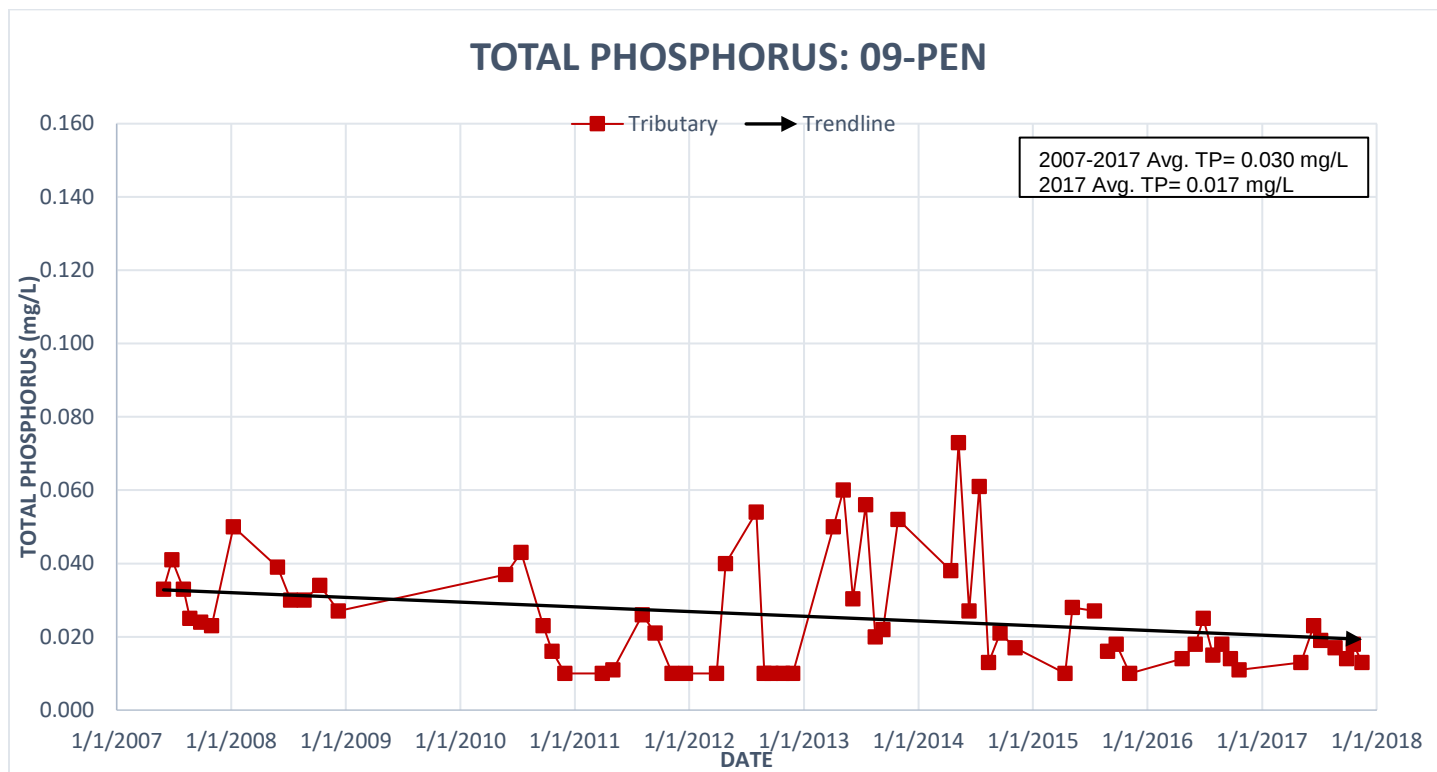
Sampling location 09-PEN is located on the upstream side of the dam separating Holts and Bowers Ponds. This area is preceded by the supply pond, Holts Pond.





Total Phosphorus Analysis

Tributary TP results for 09-PEN have been relatively consistent over the past three sampling seasons (2015 through 2017). Tributary total phosphorus levels were among the lowest of all tributary locations during 2017, with an average concentration of 0.017 mg/L. Holts Pond, located just upstream of 09-PEN, may be contributing to lower TP levels at this location, as phosphorous levels in the next upstream location (09T-PEN) have generally been significantly higher, and amongst the highest in the watershed. This is likely caused by Holts Pond acting as a phosphorus sink, as deeper water and slower flow velocities allow for settling of phosphorus attached to particulate matter. Phosphorus in both sediment and the water column also can be partially uptaken by macrophytes (rooted aquatic plants) and therefore temporarily removed during the growing season. This location has ranked among the best water quality sampling locations during recent years.



Note: Surface water data for 8/6/15 was removed due to lab error.

Groundwater sampling at 09-PEN was discontinued at the end of the 2015 sampling rounds since it has historically been unreliable due to poor recharge associated with silty soils.

Other Analyses of Note

2017 tributary results for *E. coli* averaged 54 cts/100mL. Although this was a higher average than recent years, no samples exceeded the NH Class A Surface Water Quality Standard of 153 cts/100 mL and were approximately average for watershed sampling locations. Other parameters were consistent with previous years.

4.3 09T-PEN

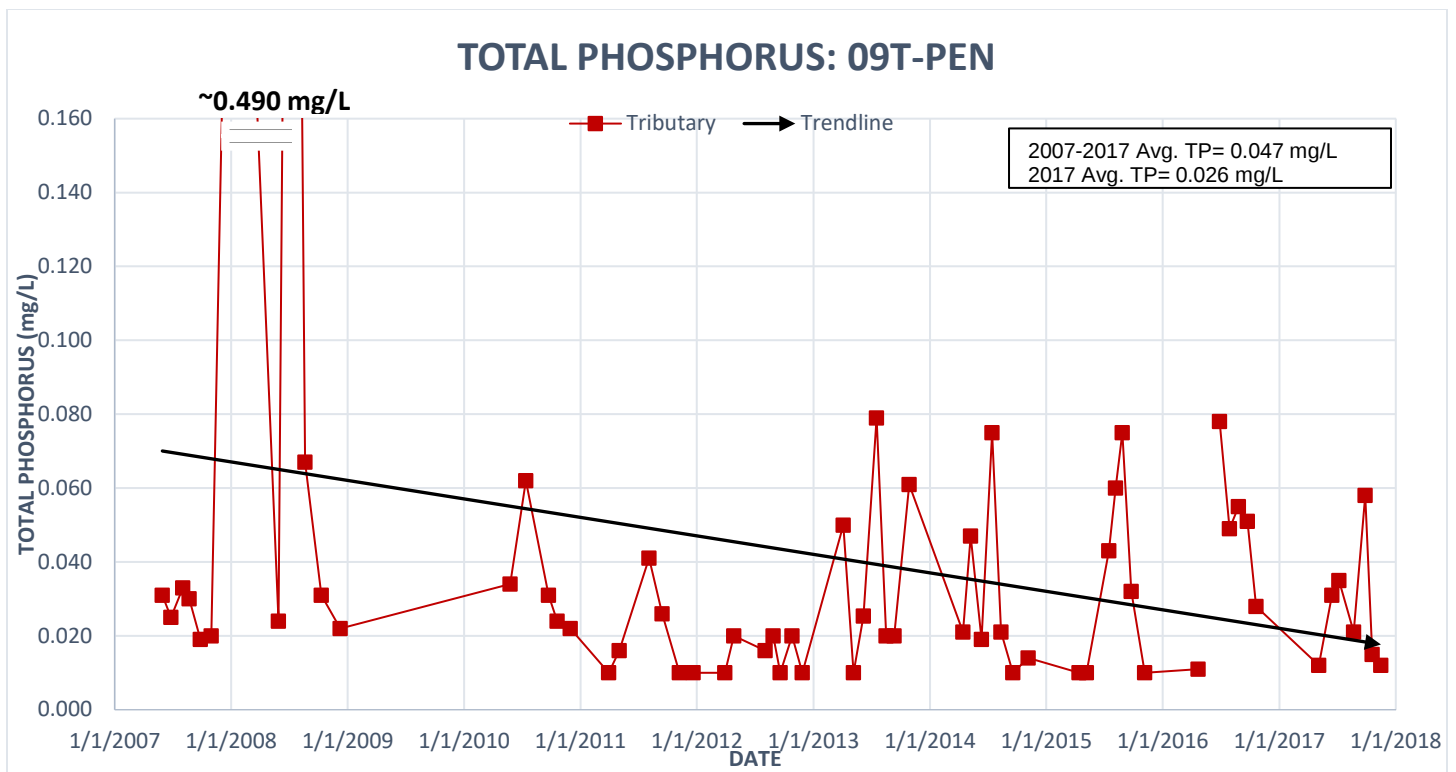
Sampling location 09T-PEN is located at the culvert where Pennichuck Brook passes underneath Route 101A. The terrain at this location is unsuitable for microwell installation, so the groundwater sampling station is located a few hundred yards downstream, behind the Pennichuck Square shopping complex.



Total Phosphorus Analysis

As this location is positioned immediately downstream of three stations with some of the highest phosphorus concentrations, tributary phosphorus concentrations at this site are also high. It is notable that the TP data for this location has been relatively erratic over the period of record, with results consistently varying between approximately 0.01 mg/L and 0.08 mg/L (or higher) over the past five years. 2017 tributary phosphorus levels were generally consistent with recent years, and generally among the highest in the watershed. Total phosphorus at this location has been variable throughout the years, with water quality ranging from middle of the pack to among the worst in the watershed.

This area has also seen historic dumping of assorted yard wastes immediately upstream of this location in the vicinity of the groundwater well, potentially contributing to high phosphorus levels at this location.

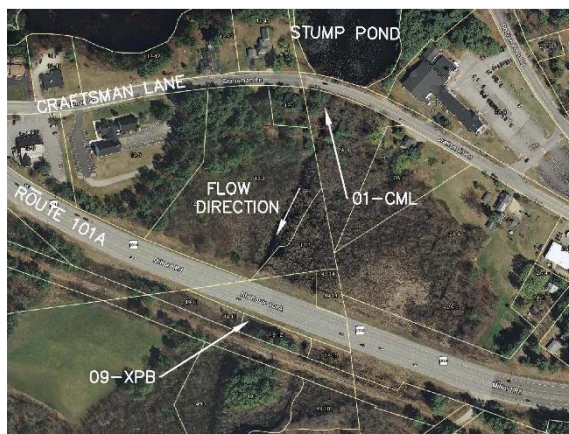


Note: Surface water data for 6/2/16 was removed due to lab error.

On average, groundwater phosphorus levels at this location are among the lowest in the watershed. In general, sampling locations in the northeast portion of the watershed have lower concentrations than those located in central and southern areas.

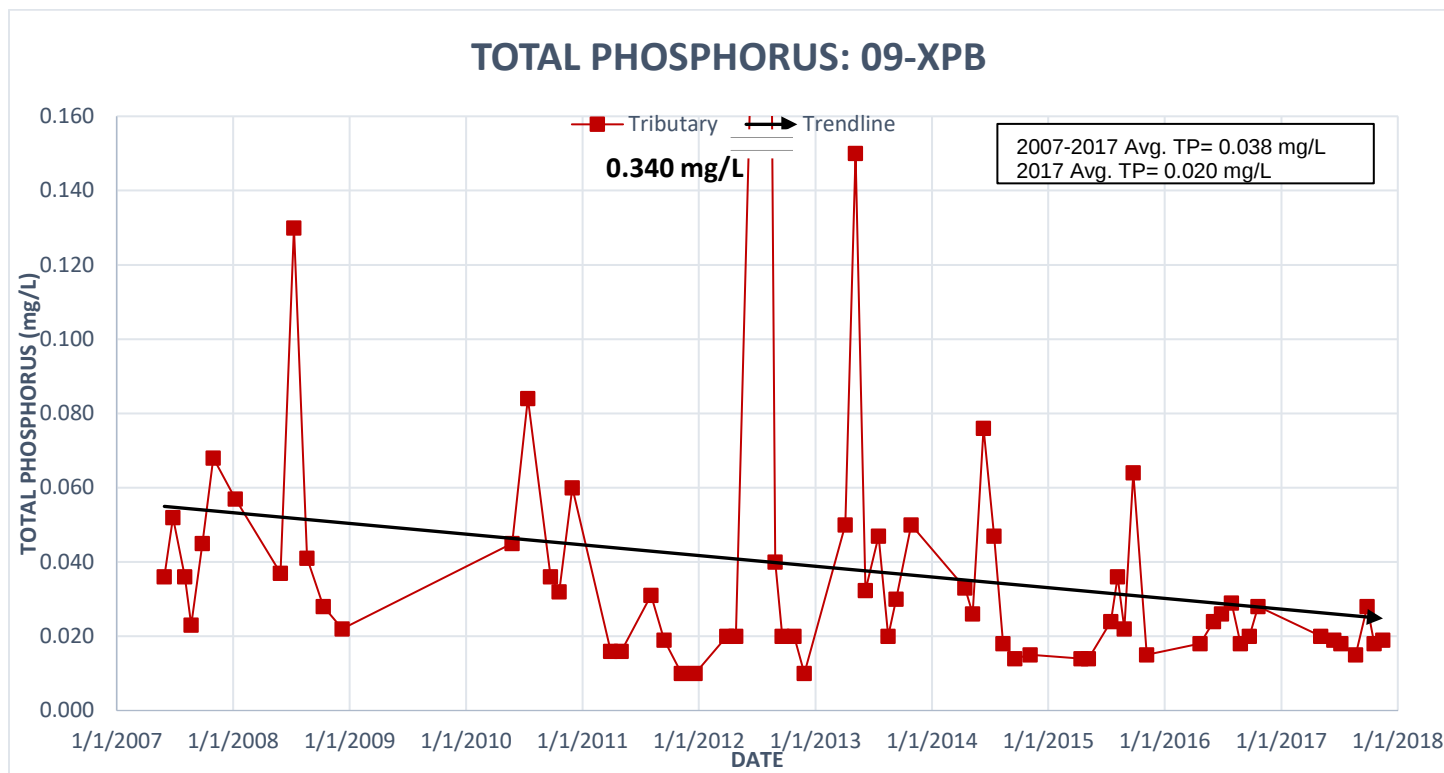
4.4 09-XPB / 01-CML

Sampling location 09-XPB is split into two sites. Groundwater and tributary monitoring is conducted at site 01-CML, while data logging and stage discharge readings are performed at site 09-XPB, located just south of Rt. 101A. Note that during sampling efforts, the culvert under Craftsman Lane was observed to be in generally poor condition.



Total Phosphorus Analysis

Data results since 2007 for 09-XPB show a decreasing trend for TP levels. Although this location has one of the highest average TP since 2007 (0.038 mg/L), the average TP level in 2017 was relatively low and amongst the lowest for all monitoring sites. It is also notable that total phosphorus levels at this location have been relatively low and stable over the past three sampling seasons (2015 through 2017), following years of higher and more erratic data results, particularly in 2012 and 2013. TP concentrations at this location appear to be decreasing over recent years when compared to previous sampling rounds.



Groundwater phosphorus levels for this location are relatively low when compared to other locations, as in general, sampling locations in the northeast portion of the watershed have lower concentrations than other areas.

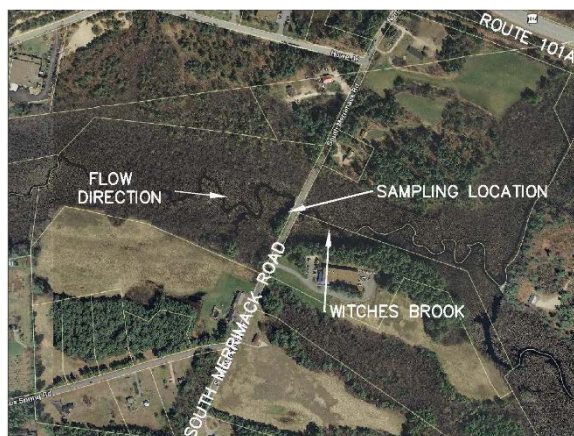
Other Analyses of Note

Year 2017 saw one occurrence of ammonia present in the tributary water quality sample collected September 27, whereas the previous year had four occurrences. Elevated levels of total suspended solids were also observed on this sampling date. *E. coli* and fecal coliform both had unusually elevated results on May 4, however the remaining parameters, such as nitrogen and pH were consistent with historical values.

4.5 01-WCH

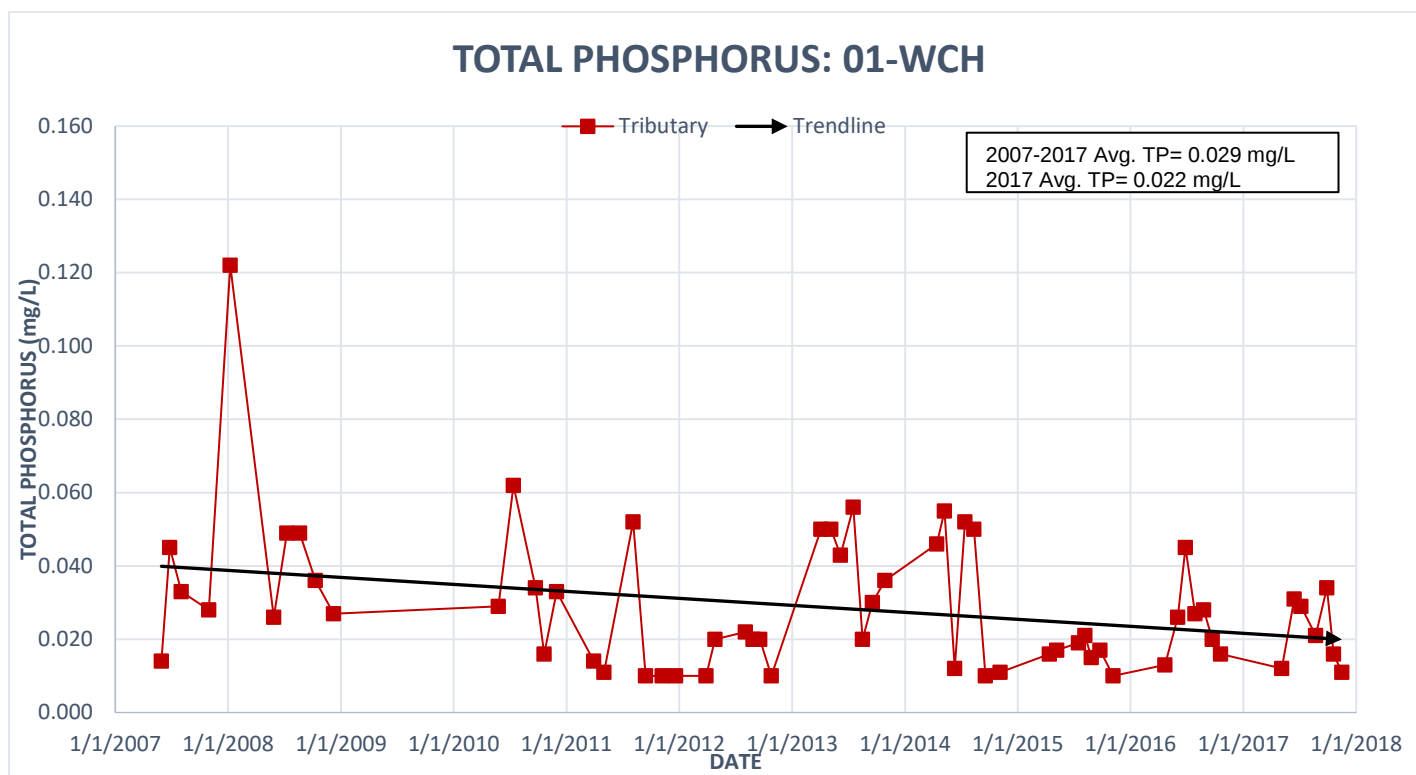
Sampling location 01-WCH is located on South Merrimack Road, just south of a set of railroad tracks. Large wetlands exist on both sides of the Witches Brook culvert, with the brook forming a meandering channel through emergent vegetation. Water velocity is typically slow in this area but water levels are deep, especially after heavy rain events.





Total Phosphorus Analysis

Tributary results for 01-WCH have generally been decreasing since 2007, with an average concentration of 0.029 mg/L for the period of record. Average 2017 tributary TP levels (0.022 mg/L) were comparable to those observed in 2016 (0.025 mg/L) and are approximately average compared to other locations. Tributary TP has been relatively stable at this location.



Although groundwater TP concentrations during 2016 were among the highest in the watershed, 2017 indicated that it was towards a moderate or low-end when compared to other locations.

Other Analyses of Note

Groundwater at this location had higher concentrations of total Kjeldahl nitrogen (TKN) than other groundwater locations. Remaining nitrogen components (nitrate, nitrite, and ammonia) were consistent with other locations, indicating a potential organic source of nitrogen in this area.

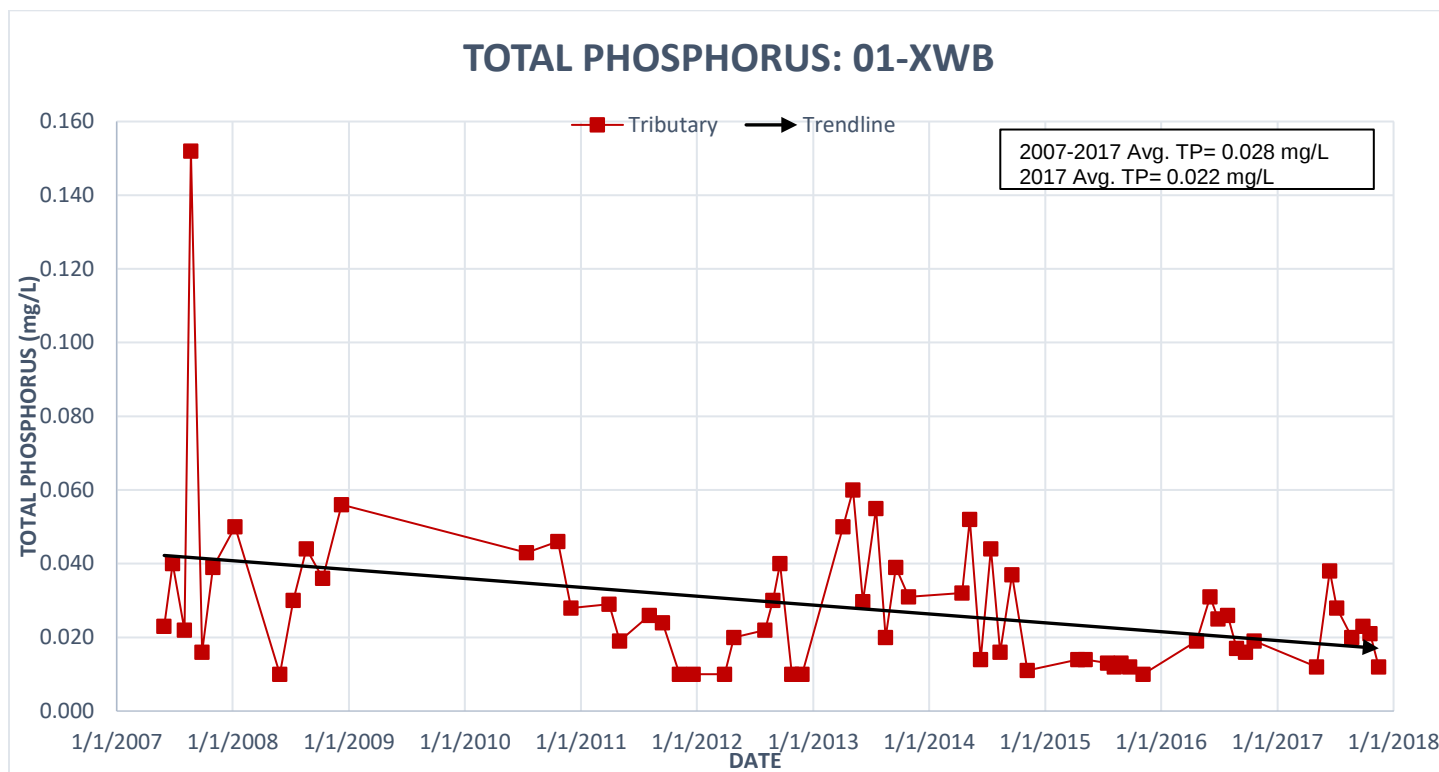
4.6 01-XWB

Sampling location 01-XWB is located on the edge of a farm plot off of Witches Spring Road. The tributary is unnamed and travels through a combination of wooded, residential, agricultural and wetland/swamp areas. The farm is used for hay production and there are small livestock enclosures in the area. This portion of the tributary is wide and deep but moves slowly.



Total Phosphorus Analysis

Tributary results for 01-XWB have generally shown a decreasing trend since 2007, with an average concentration of 0.028 mg/L. Similar to 01-WCH, average 2017 tributary TP levels (0.022 mg/L) were comparable to those observed in 2016 (0.022 mg/L), and moderately higher than in 2015. TP results from sampling years prior to 2015 are generally higher and more erratic in range. Tributary concentrations are approximately average compared to other locations.



Groundwater phosphorus concentrations are moderate to high at this location, and may be influenced by a “hot spot” located in this general area, with higher concentrations located generally towards the southwest.

4.7 12-PEN

Sampling location 12-PEN is located where Nevins Road crosses Pennichuck Brook. The watershed is mostly wooded and residential, but there are some small livestock enclosures in the area. This subwatershed is also home to a relatively large farming area known as Scooter’s Farm of Woodmont, with much of the crop appearing to consist of apples. Water velocity is generally high while water depth is low. However, beaver dams constructed downstream have caused the water in this area to stagnate on occasion.

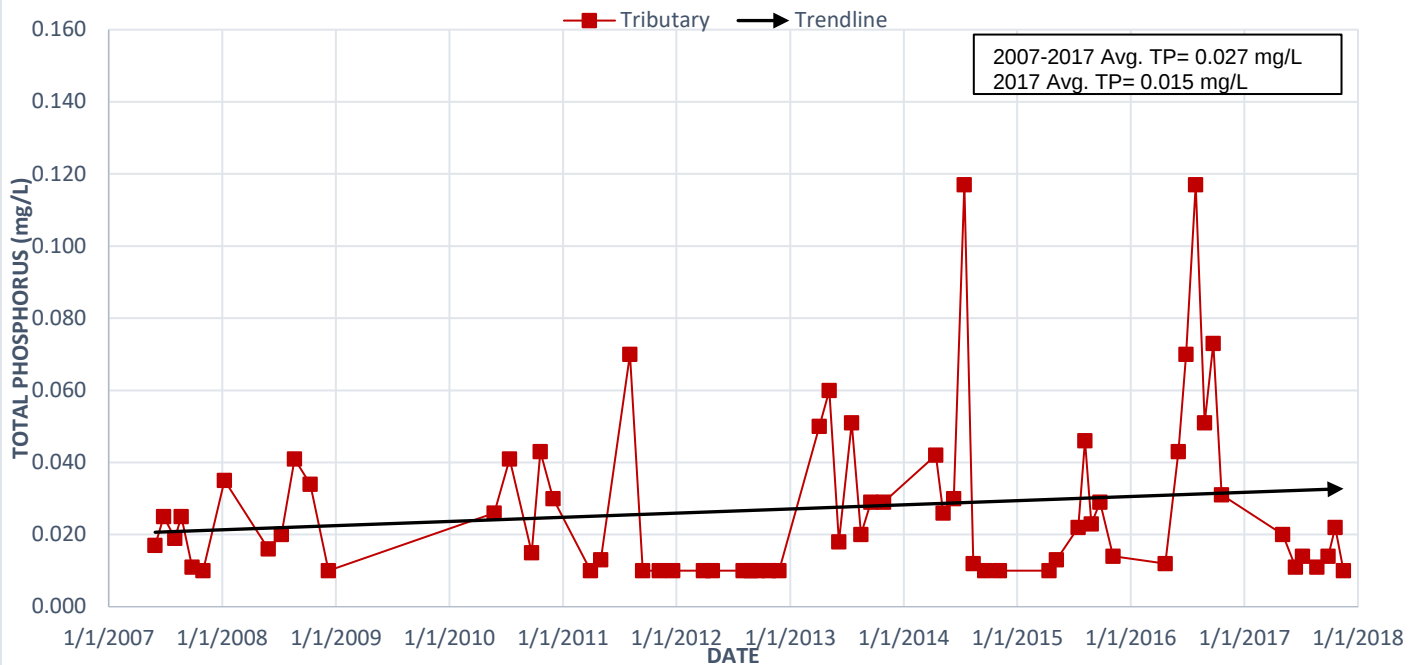


Total Phosphorus Analysis

The 2007 through 2017 data shows a slight increasing trend for tributary total phosphorus at 12-PEN, with an average of 0.027 mg/L for the period of record. Although this location had some of the watershed's highest average total phosphorus values for 2013 through 2016, results from were among the lowest of all sampling locations. This is somewhat unusual, as recent years have indicated that total phosphorus concentrations are generally increasing during recent years when compared to previous sampling rounds.

Groundwater concentrations in 2017 were higher than average when compared to other sampling locations within the watershed, and also higher than 2016. This location, in conjunction with stations 01-MUD, 02-WCH, and 01-HAY appear to be heavily influenced by TP contributions from groundwater.

TOTAL PHOSPHORUS: 12-PEN



Other Analyses of Note

Water levels have begun to decrease following elevated levels observed in 2016. It is possible that reduced water levels have allowed for better flushing and thus the lower observed phosphorus levels within the tributary during this period.

4.8 01-MUD

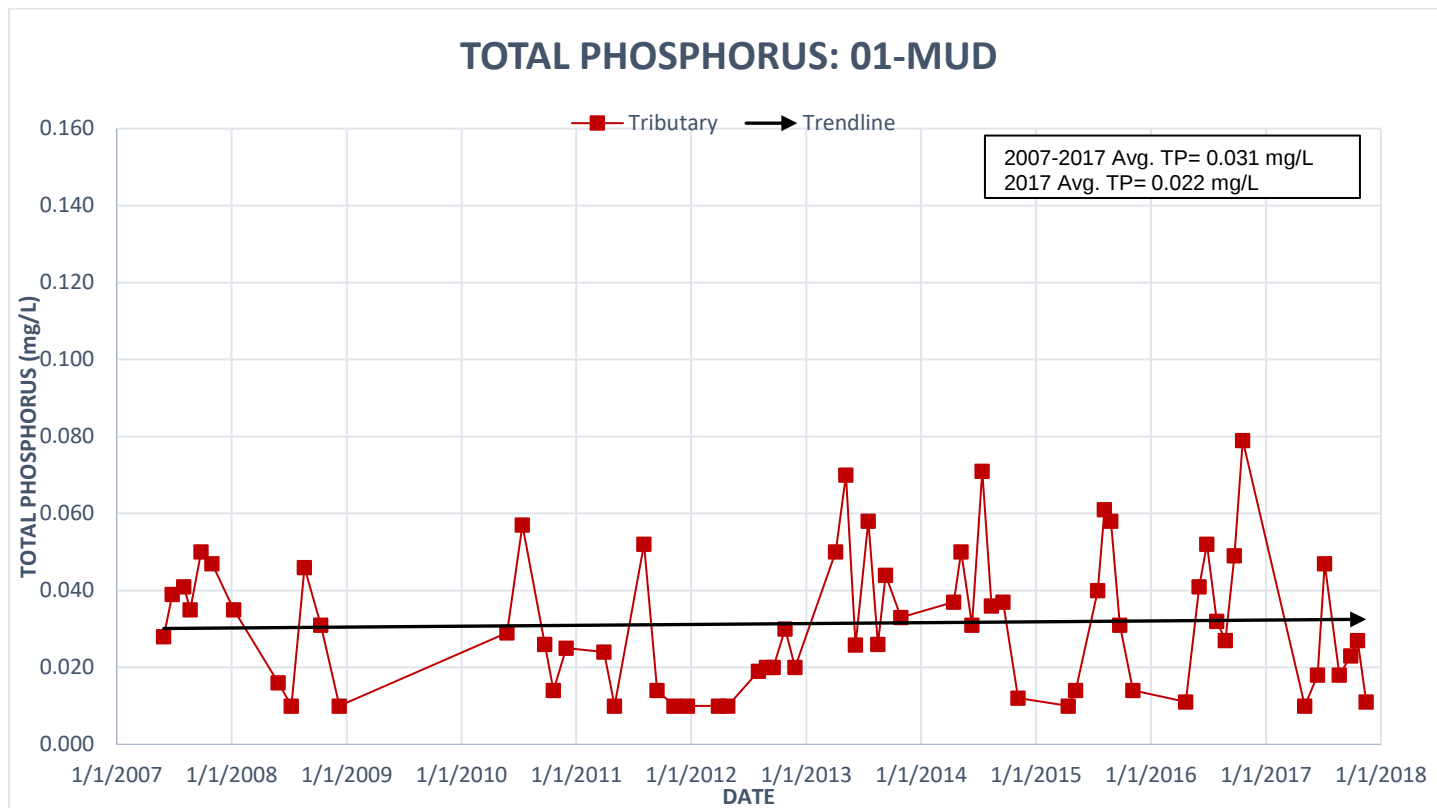
Sampling location 01-MUD is located where Muddy Brook crosses underneath Farley Road. Much like 01-WCH, this area consists of a large wetland with the Muddy Brook stream channel meandering through the vegetation. Water velocity is also low and typical water depth high.



Total Phosphorus Analysis

Tributary phosphorus levels at this location have historically been among the highest in the

watershed, with an average TP of 0.031 mg/L over the period of record. TP results from 2017 (0.022 mg/L) were lower than average for this site, and comparable with the average results observed for all the sites. TP concentrations at this location have generally been increasing throughout the sampling program.



Groundwater levels at 01-MUD had the highest phosphorus concentrations in 2017, at approximately two to three times higher than the next highest locations on average. This location does have higher total dissolved solids than other locations, however remaining groundwater sampling locations with high TDS do not have correspondingly high TP concentrations. Due to a combination of other factors (see below), it is possible that high groundwater phosphorus concentrations are contributing to elevated TP concentrations, again potentially due to a “hot spot” of soil TP concentration in this general area.

Other Analyses of Note

01-MUD groundwater has the lowest (most acidic) pH levels (e.g. pH of 5.53) and highest conductivity levels of all locations within the watershed. It is possible that due to naturally acidic soils and high conductivity, groundwater may be leaching phosphorus into the tributary at this location. However, this location also had the highest quantities of total dissolved solids (TDS) present within each sample, which may be artificially inflating phosphorus levels by also quantifying phosphorus bound to soil particles.

4.9 02-WCH

Sampling location 02-WCH is located where Witches Brook flows underneath Ames Road. The brook travels through a largely wooded and residential area of Hollis, NH. This site has a

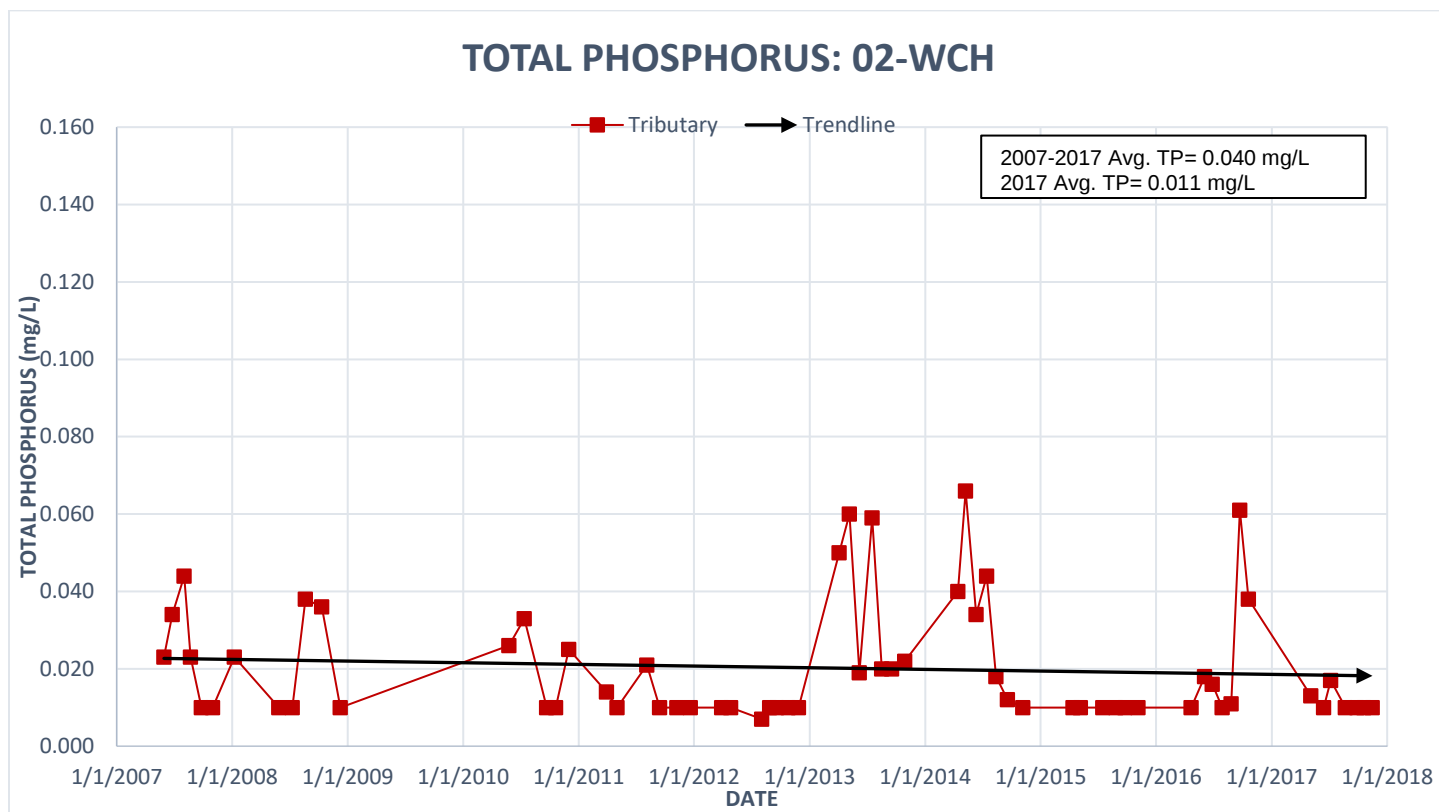


groundwater well adjacent to the tributary as of 2016. This well has poor recharge and was often dry during parts of the year and samples could not be obtained during those times.



Total Phosphorus Analysis

Tributary results for 02-WCH have generally been at or near the laboratory detection limit of 0.01 mg/L since late 2014, with the exception of higher results from September and October 2016. It is possible that the dry conditions throughout the 2016 sampling program contributed to this spike. In 2017, concentrations returned to the generally low levels observed before the end of 2016, and concentrations at this location are still among the lowest in the watershed and generally representative of the background concentration of the upper watershed. TP trends have been relatively stable at this location.



Note: Surface water data for 8/6/15 was removed due to lab error

Groundwater phosphorus concentrations are the lowest in the watershed during 2016 based on five samples collected. During 2017, only a single sample was collected due to low groundwater at this location, however the lone sample was among the highest in the watershed. However, this does lend credence to the hypothesis that a “hot spot” exists in the vicinity of stations 12-PEN, 01-MUD, 02-WCH, and 01-HAY. Additionally, this well location should be re-drilled to a deeper depth during 2018 if low groundwater levels as observed during 2017 continue into 2018.

Other Analyses of Note

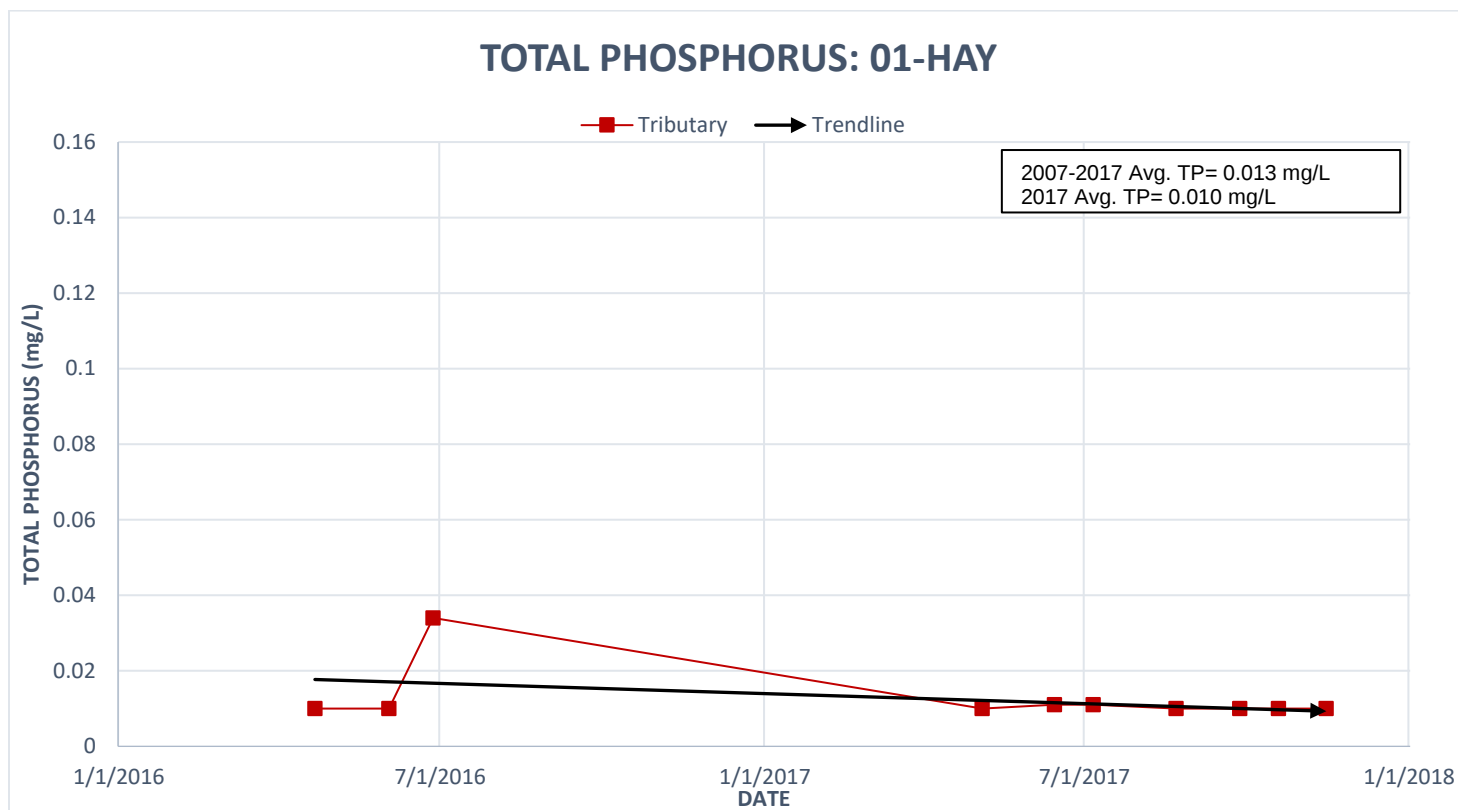
Nitrates at this location have been historically high, with this trend continuing into 2017, however there is no obvious reason for this location to have concentrations approximately three times higher than other locations.

4.10 01-HAY

This site is located on Haynes Road underneath the power lines. A staff gauge and tributary sampling at this site was added at the beginning of the 2016 sampling rounds.

Total Phosphorus Analysis

Seven tributary samples were collected from this site in 2017, however only two groundwater samples were collected since the groundwater well was experiencing poor recharge. Tributary concentrations were among the lowest in the watershed as expected due to the station location in a relatively undeveloped area towards the headwaters of the watershed. Total phosphorus concentrations have been relatively stable at this location.



Groundwater concentrations were the highest in the watershed; however, this was largely due to one high reading collected during dry conditions. Regardless, this location also saw high overall concentrations of TP in groundwater during 2017, consistent with a potential “hot spot”. More data is needed for both tributary and groundwater to perform an analysis. Additionally, this well location should be re-drilled to a deeper depth during 2018 if low groundwater levels as observed during 2017 continue into 2018.

5.0 Phosphorus Data Summary

Tributary

In general, average tributary total phosphorus concentrations were lower in 2017 compared to concentrations in 2016, and overall lower than the average concentration observed from 2007 through 2017. Tributary location 09T-PEN had the highest average phosphorus concentration, with 01-MUD, 01-XWB, 01-WCH, and 01-BFB all having the next highest concentrations during 2017. This is generally consistent with previous years.

Stations 01-HAY, 12-PEN, and 02-WCH had the lowest TP concentrations during 2017, with 01-HAY and 02-WCH being consistent with previous years. 12-PEN has been somewhat variable throughout the sampling program, varying from among the best and worst water quality year by year. Although these three locations are located in areas with generally high groundwater total phosphorus concentrations (see below), these locations do not yet appear to be adversely impacted by groundwater. In contrast, 01-MUD may be impacted by the presence of high total phosphorus concentrations in groundwater due to unique soil chemistry in the surrounding area.

Groundwater

During 2017, total phosphorus concentrations further up in the watershed headwaters are generally higher, with levels at locations 02-WCH and 01-HAY being among the highest levels sampled. This differs from the 2016 sampling round when these locations were generally of moderate concentration, although only limited samples were collected during 2017 which could artificially skew results. Stations 12-PEN and 01-MUD were again high in total phosphorus in 2017, consistent with 2016 results.

It appears that a “hot spot” of phosphorus may exist near the central and southwest portions of the watershed, centered around 01-MUD and radiating out towards nearby stations. This location also had the most acidic soil (lowest pH), highest conductivity levels (as much as twelve times higher than other locations), and highest alkalinity (approximately 5 times higher than other locations). It is possible that due to naturally acidic soils, high conductivity, and high alkalinity, groundwater in this area may be leaching phosphorus into the tributary at this location, as 01-MUD has the highest phosphorus concentrations of the tributary locations. Soil samples collected in 2012 from monitoring wells at each location did not reveal substantially higher phosphorus levels at these locations and therefore may indicate a combination of factors leading to higher phosphorus concentrations in groundwater. Remaining stations surrounding this “hot spot” area (e.g. 01-HAY, 12-PEN, and 02-WCH) also had high concentrations of total phosphorus in the groundwater, however generally did not have correspondingly high total concentrations in surface water tributaries.



Groundwater total phosphorus concentrations generally decrease closer to the supply ponds towards the eastern and northern areas, as locations 09T-PEN, 09-XPB, and 01-BFB are among the lowest.

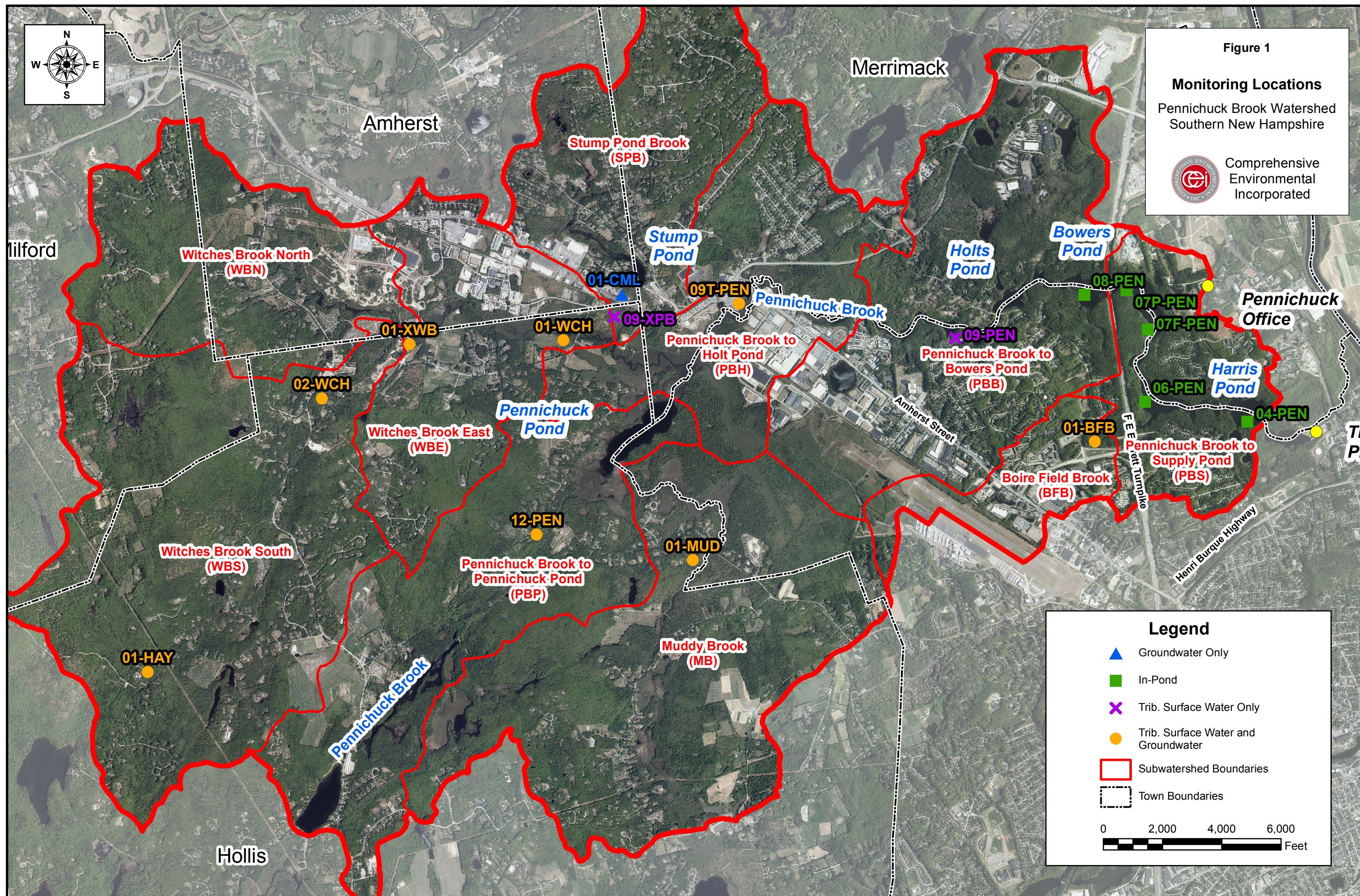
6.0 Recommendations

Additional follow-up should be explored during the 2018 sampling program as outlined under select tasks in the 2018 Capital Expenditure Budget Figures memo submitted October 10, 2017, the 2017 Capital Expenditure Budget Figure memo submitted November 2, 2016, and per below.

The following items are recommended as follow-up actions during 2018 and beyond:

- Continue the existing tributary sampling program in 2018;
- Monitor tributary locations with existing or historic blockages (09-XPB, 01-XWB, and 12-PEN) and attempt to reestablish stage-discharge relationships if required based on water level fluctuations and/or beaver dam activity;
- Drill deeper groundwater wells at locations 02-WCH and 01-HAY to provide more and better sampling opportunities if low groundwater elevations observed during 2017 continue into 2018;
- As outlined under Section 4.2, station 09-PEN, indicates that Holts Pond may be providing some attenuation to phosphorus impacts. Therefore, it is likely that Harris Pond is performing the same benefits to water quality entering the supply pond by acting as a phosphorus sink and allowing sediment to settle out of the water column. Therefore, Pennichuck should perform a feasibility analysis of dredging Harris Pond to restore water and sediment storage as outlined under a NHDES Source Water Protection Grant in order to continue improving water quality to downstream areas (Task 3, 2017 budget memo);
- Perform additional analysis of the area around station 01-BFB and contributing Boire Field Brook tributary under a NHDES Source Water Protection Grant to better understand stormwater and water quality impacts. Tasks should include a subwatershed assessment for BMPs and land uses, hydraulic and flooding assessment, and culvert evaluation (Task 4, 2017 budget memo); and
- Perform additional analysis of the area around station 01-MUD to attempt to find the reason behind higher groundwater concentrations. This will likely consist of a combination of desktop analysis and supporting field work as part of the proposed Phosphorus Data Analysis and Modeling task under the November 2, 2016 memorandum (Task 4, 2016 budget memo).





Attachment A:
Tributary Sampling Data, 2007 through 2017



Pennichuck Water Works
Tributary Sampling Data
2013 through 2017

		Total coliform: exceeds detection limits																															
		All others: non-detect																															
		Expected outlier or laboratory error																															
	Station	Date	eading	Ammonia		Chloride		Conductivity		DO		E. coli		Fecal Coliform		Nitrate		Nitrite		Nitrate/Nitrite		pH		Temperature		TKN		Total Nitrogen		Total Phosphorus		TSS	
01-MUD	01-MUD	1/1/2013																															
	01-MUD	4/4/2013	2.38	0.2	mg/L	23	mg/L	129.7	µS/cm	10.37	mg/L	2	cts/100 mL	4	cts/100 mL					0.6	mg/L	6.75	pH units	6.1	°C	0.5	mg/L	0.5	mg/L	0.05	mg/L	6	mg/L
	01-MUD	5/6/2013	2.42	0.2	mg/L			151.6	µS/cm	7.10	mg/L	48	cts/100 mL	30	cts/100 mL							7.09	pH units	14.3	°C	0.5	mg/L			0.07	mg/L	6	mg/L
	01-MUD	6/6/2013	2.38	0.374	mg/L			115.2	µS/cm	3.30	mg/L	66.9	cts/100 mL	119	cts/100 mL							6.64	pH units	17.8	°C	0.5	mg/L			0.0258	mg/L	6	mg/L
	01-MUD	7/17/2013	1.82			19	mg/L	161.9	µS/cm	8.95	mg/L	166	cts/100 mL	160	cts/100 mL	0.2	mg/L	0.2	mg/L	0.2	mg/L	6.90	pH units	25.8	°C	0.5	mg/L	0.2	mg/L	0.058	mg/L	6	mg/L
	01-MUD	8/16/2013	1.97	0.2	mg/L	25	mg/L	120.2	µS/cm	5.18	mg/L	43.7	cts/100 mL	260	cts/100 mL	0.2	mg/L	0.2	mg/L	0.2	mg/L	6.50	pH units	18.5	°C	0.5	mg/L	0.2	mg/L	0.026	mg/L	6	mg/L
	01-MUD	9/10/2013	1.96	0.2	mg/L	15	mg/L	112.6	µS/cm	3.88	mg/L	33.1	cts/100 mL	36	cts/100 mL	0.2	mg/L	0.2	mg/L	0.2	mg/L	6.54	pH units	12.4	°C	0.5	mg/L	0.2	mg/L	0.044	mg/L	6	mg/L
	01-MUD	10/28/2013	1.87	0.1	mg/L	33	mg/L	98.3	µS/cm	7.14	mg/L	5.2	cts/100 mL	1	cts/100 mL	0.2	mg/L	0.2	mg/L	0.2	mg/L	6.62	pH units	10	°C	0.5	mg/L	0.2	mg/L	0.033	mg/L	6	mg/L
	01-MUD	1/1/2014																															
	01-MUD	4/14/2014	2.42	0.2	mg/L	31	mg/L	140	µS/cm			13.4	cts/100 mL	5	cts/100 mL	0.2	mg/L	0.2	mg/L	0.2	mg/L			12.6	°C	0.2		0.2	mg/L	0.037	mg/L	4	mg/L
	01-MUD	5/8/2014	2.28	0.2	mg/L	23	mg/L	146.7	µS/cm	8.62	mg/L	41	cts/100 mL	53	cts/100 mL	0.2	mg/L	0.2	mg/L	0.2	mg/L	6.85	pH units	13.7	°C	0.2	mg/L	0.2	mg/L	0.05	mg/L	4	mg/L
	01-MUD	6/11/2014	2.29	0.2	mg/L	19	mg/L	96.7	µS/cm	4.87	mg/L	83.6	cts/100 mL	50	cts/100 mL	0.2	mg/L	0.2	mg/L	0.2	mg/L	6.68	pH units	19.9	°C	0.2	mg/L	0.2	mg/L	0.031	mg/L	4	mg/L
	01-MUD	7/14/2014	2.22	0.2	mg/L	17	mg/L	168.2	µS/cm	3.47	mg/L	14.6	cts/100 mL	9	cts/100 mL	0.2	mg/L	0.2	mg/L	0.2	mg/L	6.72	pH units	21.6	°C	0.2	mg/L	0.2	mg/L	0.071	mg/L	4	mg/L
	01-MUD	8/12/2014	2.22	0.2	mg/L	27	mg/L	126.7	µS/cm	4.61	mg/L	326	cts/100 mL	208	cts/100 mL	0.2	mg/L	0.2	mg/L	0.2	mg/L	6.83	pH units	20.1	°C	0.2	mg/L	0.2	mg/L	0.036	mg/L	4	mg/L
	01-MUD	9/18/2014	2.58	0.2	mg/L	26	mg/L	109.9	µS/cm	2.25	mg/L	7.3	cts/100 mL	3	cts/100 mL	0.2	mg/L	0.2	mg/L	0.2	mg/L	6.49	pH units	12.4	°C	0.2	mg/L	0.2	mg/L	0.037	mg/L	4	mg/L
	01-MUD	11/5/2014	2.48	0.2	mg/L	23	mg/L	85.7	µS/cm	8.17	mg/L	78.9	cts/100 mL	36	cts/100 mL	0.2	mg/L	0.2	mg/L	0.2	mg/L	6.36	pH units	7.8	°C	0.2	mg/L	0.2	mg/L	0.012	mg/L	4	mg/L
	01-MUD	1/1/2015																															
	01-MUD	4/13/2015	2.70	0.2	mg/L	23	mg/L	85	µS/cm	9.62	mg/L	3.1	cts/100 mL	2	cts/100 mL	0.22	mg/L	0.2	mg/L	0.22	mg/L	7.61	pH units	9.8	°C	0.2	mg/L	0.22	mg/L	0.01	mg/L	4	mg/L
	01-MUD	5/7/2015	2.48	0.2	mg/L	31	mg/L	148.8	µS/cm	6.91	mg/L	21.1	cts/100 mL	30	cts/100 mL	0.2	mg/L	0.2	mg/L	0.2	mg/L			18.6	°C	0.458	mg/L	0.46	mg/L	0.014	mg/L	4	mg/L
	01-MUD	7/16/2015		0.2	mg/L	22	mg/L	145.4	µS/cm	0.48	mg/L	36.4	cts/100 mL	56	cts/100 mL	0.2	mg/L	0.2	mg/L	0.2	mg/L	6.52	pH units	20.3	°C	1.03	mg/L	1.03	mg/L	0.04	mg/L	4	mg/L
	01-MUD	8/6/2015	2.20	0.2	mg/L	22	mg/L	151.3	µS/cm	0.86	mg/L	23.1	cts/100 mL	28	cts/100 mL	0.2	mg/L	0.2	mg/L	0.2	mg/L	6.51	pH units	19.3	°C	1.42	mg/L	1.42	mg/L	0.061	mg/L	9	mg/L
	01-MUD	8/27/2015	1.80	0.2	mg/L	30	mg/L	195	µS/cm	2.57	mg/L	3.1	cts/100 mL	5	cts/100 mL	0.2	mg/L	0.2	mg/L	0.2	mg/L	6.79	pH units	21.1	°C	0.593	mg/L	0.59	mg/L	0.058	mg/L	4	mg/L
	01-MUD	9/24/2015	1.62	0.2	mg/L	28	mg/L	147.1	µS/cm	3.91	mg/L	10.9	cts/100 mL	5	cts/100 mL	0.2	mg/L	0.2	mg/L	0.2	mg/L	6.69	pH units	16.3	°C	0.679	mg/L	0.68	mg/L	0.031	mg/L	4	mg/L
	01-MUD	11/5/2015	2.01	0.2	mg/L	17	mg/L	82.1	µS/cm			8.6	cts/100 mL	10	cts/100 mL	0.2	mg/L	0.2	mg/L	0.2	mg/L	6.48	pH units	7.4	°C	0.481	mg/L	0.48	mg/L	0.014	mg/L	4	mg/L
	01-MUD	1/1/2016																															
	01-MUD	4/21/2016	2.36	0.2	mg/L	34	mg/L	184	µS/cm			3.1	cts/100 mL	1	cts/100 mL	0.22	mg/L	0.2	mg/L	0.22	mg/L	6.55	pH units	13.03	°C	0.631	mg/L	0.85	mg/L	0.011	mg/L	4	mg/L
	01-MUD	6/2/2016	3.20	0.2	mg/L	22	mg/L	161.7	µS/cm	0.54	mg/L	50.4	cts/100 mL	30	cts/100 mL	0.2	mg/L	0.2	mg/L	0.2	mg/L	6.74	pH units	19.2	°C	0.747	mg/L	0.75	mg/L	0.041	mg/L	4	mg/L
	01-MUD	6/27/2016	2.12	0.2	mg/L	28	mg/L	194.4	µS/cm	3.51	mg/L	313	cts/100 mL	210	cts/100 mL	0.2	mg/L	0.2	mg/L	0.2	mg/L	6.91	pH units	25.8	°C	0.509	mg/L	0.51	mg/L	0.052	mg/L	7	mg/L
	01-MUD	7/28/2016	1.60	0.2	mg/L	28	mg/L	214.6	µS/cm	4.70	mg/L	8.5	cts/100 mL	15	cts/100 mL	0.2	mg/L	0.2	mg/L	0.2	mg/L	7.00	pH units	29	°C	0.542	mg/L	0.54	mg/L	0.032	mg/L	4	mg/L
	01-MUD	8/25/2016	1.60	0.2	mg/L	19	mg/L	153	µS/cm	6.73	mg/L	48.7	cts/100 mL	19	cts/100 mL	0.2	mg/L	0.2	mg/L	0.2	mg/L	6.86	pH units	25.6	°C	0.45	mg/L	0.45	mg/L	0.027	mg/L	4	mg/L
	01-MUD	9/22/2016	1.60	0.2	mg/L	27	mg/L	189.8	µS/cm	2.04	mg/L	28.2	cts/100 mL	5	cts/100 mL	0.2	mg/L	0.2	mg/L	0.2	mg/L	6.83	pH units	21.2	°C	0.38	mg/L	0.38	mg/L	0.049	mg/L	4	mg/L
	01-MUD	10/19/2016	1.55	0.2	mg/L	33	mg/L	175.4	µS/cm	3.76	mg/L	44.1	cts/100 mL	16	cts/100 mL	0.2	mg/L	0.2	mg/L	0.2	mg/L	6.66	pH units	17	°C	1.44	mg/L	1.44	mg/L	0.079	mg/L	23	mg/L
	01-MUD	1/1/2017																															
	01-MUD	5/4/2017	2.29	0.2	mg/L	30	mg/L	143.4	µS/cm	5.85	mg/L	16																					

Pennichuck Water Works
Tributary Sampling Data
2013 through 2017

Total coliform: exceeds detection limits
All others: non-detect
Expected outlier or laboratory error

	Station	Date	Reading	Ammonia	Chloride	Conductivity	DO	E. coli	Fecal Coliform	Nitrate	Nitrite	Nitrate/Nitrite	pH	Temperature	TKN	Total Nitrogen	Total Phosphorus	TSS
02-WCH	02-WCH	1/1/2013																
	02-WCH	4/4/2013	1.28	0.2	mg/L	14	mg/L	74	µS/cm	12.15	mg/L	2	cts/100 mL	1	cts/100 mL			
	02-WCH	5/6/2013	0.76	0.2	mg/L			109.4	µS/cm	10.10	mg/L	12.2	cts/100 mL	0				
	02-WCH	6/6/2013		0.2	mg/L			84.6	µS/cm	9.28	mg/L	6.3	cts/100 mL	7	cts/100 mL			
	02-WCH	7/17/2013	0.61	0.2	mg/L	30	mg/L	129.7	µS/cm	12.18	mg/L	10.8	cts/100 mL	6	cts/100 mL	0.47	mg/L	0.2
	02-WCH	8/16/2013	0.59	0.2	mg/L	30	mg/L	108.9	µS/cm	9.43	mg/L	9.8	cts/100 mL	0		0.49	mg/L	0.2
	02-WCH	9/17/2013	0.55	0.2	mg/L	30	mg/L	103.5	µS/cm	14.40	mg/L	16.1	cts/100 mL	0		0.48	mg/L	0.2
	02-WCH	10/28/2013	0.58	0.1	mg/L	32	mg/L	94.6	µS/cm	10.89	mg/L	1	cts/100 mL	1	cts/100 mL	0.49	mg/L	0.2
	02-WCH	1/1/2014																
	02-WCH	4/14/2014	1.28	0.2	mg/L	21	mg/L	70	µS/cm			3.1	cts/100 mL	1	cts/100 mL	0.22	mg/L	0.2
	02-WCH	5/8/2014	0.98	0.2	mg/L	26	mg/L	110.2	µS/cm	11.18	mg/L	1	cts/100 mL	2	cts/100 mL	0.25	mg/L	0.2
	02-WCH	6/11/2014	0.66	0.2	mg/L	34	mg/L	90.7	µS/cm	11.00	mg/L	8.6	cts/100 mL	2	cts/100 mL	0.48	mg/L	0.2
	02-WCH	7/14/2014	0.54	0.2	mg/L	37	mg/L	104.8	µS/cm	10.17	mg/L	236	cts/100 mL	175	cts/100 mL	0.58	mg/L	0.2
	02-WCH	8/12/2014	0.51	0.2	mg/L	40	mg/L	105.9	µS/cm	11.00	mg/L	108	cts/100 mL	8	cts/100 mL	0.62	mg/L	0.2
	02-WCH	9/18/2014	0.48	0.2	mg/L	38	mg/L	96.6	µS/cm	11.92	mg/L	8.5	cts/100 mL	17	cts/100 mL	0.6	mg/L	0.2
	02-WCH	11/5/2014	0.90	0.2	mg/L	26	mg/L	68.8	µS/cm	12.44	mg/L	4.1	cts/100 mL	2	cts/100 mL	0.26	mg/L	0.2
	02-WCH	1/1/2015																
	02-WCH	4/13/2015	1.48	0.2	mg/L	18	mg/L	142.5	µS/cm	13.02	mg/L	1	cts/100 mL	2	cts/100 mL	0.2	mg/L	0.2
	02-WCH	5/7/2015	0.89	0.2	mg/L	33	mg/L	131.5	µS/cm	10.72	mg/L	5.2	cts/100 mL	2	cts/100 mL	0.3	mg/L	0.2
	02-WCH	7/16/2015	0.60	0.2	mg/L	42	mg/L	146.2	µS/cm	10.19	mg/L	35.9	cts/100 mL	40	cts/100 mL	0.67	mg/L	0.2
	02-WCH	8/6/2015	0.57	0.2	mg/L	45	mg/L	157.1	µS/cm	6.89	mg/L	16	cts/100 mL	6	cts/100 mL	0.64	mg/L	0.2
	02-WCH	8/27/2015	0.52	0.2	mg/L	46	mg/L	96.6	µS/cm	9.31	mg/L	29.2	cts/100 mL	15	cts/100 mL	0.61	mg/L	0.2
	02-WCH	9/24/2015	0.50	0.2	mg/L	46	mg/L	150	µS/cm	8.70	mg/L	13.4	cts/100 mL	5	cts/100 mL	0.64	mg/L	0.2
	02-WCH	11/5/2015	0.56	0.2	mg/L	41	mg/L	130.4	µS/cm			3	cts/100 mL	5	cts/100 mL	0.46	mg/L	0.2
	02-WCH	1/1/2016																
	02-WCH	4/21/2016	1.52	0.2	mg/L	27	mg/L	127	µS/cm			1	cts/100 mL	5	cts/100 mL	0.23	mg/L	0.2
	02-WCH	6/2/2016	1.70	0.2	mg/L	40	mg/L	137.9	µS/cm	6.71	mg/L	19.9	cts/100 mL	2	cts/100 mL	0.53	mg/L	0.2
	02-WCH	6/27/2016	2.60	0.2	mg/L	47	mg/L	179.9	µS/cm	6.03	mg/L	17.3	cts/100 mL	33	cts/100 mL	0.62	mg/L	0.2
	02-WCH	7/28/2016	1.45	0.2	mg/L	50	mg/L	199.6	µS/cm	6.44	mg/L	43.2	cts/100 mL	36	cts/100 mL	0.5	mg/L	0.2
	02-WCH	8/25/2016	1.60	0.2	mg/L	47	mg/L	185.7	µS/cm	6.48	mg/L	82	cts/100 mL	30	cts/100 mL	0.51	mg/L	0.2
	02-WCH	9/22/2016	1.80	0.2	mg/L	48	mg/L	175.2	µS/cm	7.24	mg/L	365	cts/100 mL	299	cts/100 mL	0.52	mg/L	0.2
	02-WCH	10/19/2016	2.00	0.2	mg/L	49	mg/L	167.7	µS/cm	6.54	mg/L	21.6	cts/100 mL	54	cts/100 mL	0.37	mg/L	0.2
	02-WCH	1/1/2017																
	02-WCH	5/4/2017	2.09	0.2	mg/L	24	mg/L	87.4	µS/cm	9.15	mg/L	52.9	cts/100 mL	32	cts/100 mL	0.2	mg/L	0.2
	02-WCH	6/14/2017	1.65	0.2	mg/L	39	mg/L	145.8	µS/cm	7.34	mg/L	6.3	cts/100 mL	13	cts/100 mL	0.37	mg/L	0.2
	02-WCH	7/6/2017	1.39	0.2	mg/L	51	mg/L	184.2	µS/cm	8.21	mg/L	32.7	cts/100 mL	24	cts/100 mL	0.62	mg/L	0.2
	02-WCH	8/22/2017	1.22	0.2	mg/L	50	mg/L					37.9	cts/100 mL	39	cts/100 mL	0.54	mg/L	0.2
	02-WCH	9/27/2017	1.90	0.2	mg/L	51	mg/L					29.5	cts/100 mL	23	cts/100 mL	0.66	mg/L	0.2
	02-WCH	10/19/2017	0.80	0.2	mg/L	48	mg/L	146	µS/cm	9.70	mg/L	161	cts/100 mL	194	cts/100 mL	0.59	mg/L	0.2
	02-WCH	11/15/2017	1.02	0.2	mg/L	29	mg/L	80.5	µS/cm	13.52	mg/L	25.9	cts/100 mL	4	cts/100 mL	0.28	mg/L	0.2
01-HAY	01-HAY	1/1/2013																
	01-HAY	4/4/2013																
	01-HAY	5/6/2013																
	01-HAY	6/6/2013																
	01-HAY	7/17/2013																
	01-HAY	8/16/2013																
	01-HAY	9/17/2013																
	01-HAY	10/28/2013																
	01-HAY	1/1/2014																
	01-HAY	4/14/2014																
	01-HAY	5/8/2014																
	01-HAY	6/11/2014																
	01-HAY	7/14/2014																
	01-HAY	8/12/2014																
	01-HAY	9/18/2014																
	01-HAY	11/5/2014																
	01-HAY	1/1/2015																
	01-HAY	4/13/2015																
	01-HAY	5/7/2015																
	01-HAY	7/16/2015																
	01-HAY	8/6/2015																
	01-HAY	8/27/2015																
	01-HAY	9/24/2015																
	01-HAY	11/5/2015																
	01-HAY	1/1/2016																
	01-HAY	4/21/2016	0.98	0.2	mg/L	8	mg/L	51	µS/cm			1	cts/100 mL	1	cts/100 mL	0.2	mg/L	0.2
	01-HAY	6/2/2016	1.71	0.2	mg/L	8	mg/L	41.9	µS/cm	6.75	mg/L	135	cts/100 mL			0.2	mg/L	0.2
	01-HAY	6/27/2016	0.00	0.2	mg/L	21	mg/L	107.2	µS/cm	3.05	mg/L	6.3	cts/100 mL	96	cts/100 mL	0.2	mg/L	0.2
	01-HAY	7/28/2016	0.00															
	01-HAY	8/25/2016	0.00															
	01-HAY	9/22/2016	0.00															
	01-HAY	10/19/2016	0.00															
	01-HAY	1/1/2017																
	01-HAY	5/4/2017	1.10	0.2	mg/L	6	mg/L	32	µS/cm	7.93	mg/L	7.4	cts/100 mL	11	cts/100 mL	0.2	mg/L	0.2
	01-HAY	6/14/2017	0.76	0.31	mg/L	7	mg/L	41	µS/cm	6.03	mg/L	63.8	cts/100 mL	63	cts/100 mL	0.2	mg/L	0.2
	01-HAY	7/6/2017	0.63	0.2	mg/L	5	mg/L	36.7	µS/cm	5.80	mg/L	22.6	cts/100 mL	16	cts/100 mL	0.2	mg/L	0.2
	01-HAY	8/22/2017	0.47	0.2	mg/L	8	mg/L					36.4	cts/100 mL	54	cts/100 mL	0.2	mg/L	0.2
	01-HAY	9/27/2017	1.50	0.2	mg/L	7	mg/L					199	cts/100 mL	185	cts/100 mL	0.2	mg/L	0.2
	01-HAY	10/19/2017	0.50	0.2	mg/L	9	mg/L	39	µS/cm	8.11	mg/L	31.3	cts/100 mL	45	cts/100 mL	0.2	mg/L	0.2
	01-HAY	11/15/2017	0.79	0.2	mg/L	4	mg/L	20.2	µS/cm	13.30	mg/L	21.3	cts/100 mL	1	cts/100 mL	0.2	mg/L	0.2

Attachment B:
Groundwater Sampling Data, 2012 through 2017



Pennichuck Water Works
Groundwater Sampling Data
2013 through 2017

Filtered Phosphorus - outlier >0.250 mg/L
Filtered Phosphorus - caution, abnormally high value
All - non-detect

	Station	Date	Water Level Depth	Ammonia		Chloride		Conductivity		DO		Nitrate		Nitrite		Nitrate/Nitrite		pH		Temperature		Total Alkalinity		Total Dissolved Solids		TKN		Total Nitrogen		Total Phosphorus, Filtered		Total Phosphorus, Unfiltered		
01-BFB	01-BFB	1/1/2013				86	mg/L									0.5	mg/L									0.7	mg/L	0.7	mg/L	0.22	mg/L			
	01-BFB	4/4/2013				90	mg/L	426	µS/cm	4.23	mg/L	0.2	mg/L	0.2	mg/L	0.2	mg/L	6.08	pH units	17.7	°C					0.5	mg/L	0.2	mg/L	0.2	mg/L			
	01-BFB	7/17/2013	2.32	0.4	mg/L	90	mg/L	426	µS/cm	4.23	mg/L	0.2	mg/L	0.2	mg/L	0.2	mg/L	6.08	pH units	17.7	°C					0.5	mg/L	0.2	mg/L	0.2	mg/L			
	01-BFB	8/16/2013	2.50	0.2	mg/L	200	mg/L	646	µS/cm	2.61	mg/L	0.2	mg/L	0.2	mg/L	0.2	mg/L	6.51	pH units	17.1	°C					0.5	mg/L	0.2	mg/L	0.024	mg/L			
	01-BFB	9/10/2013	2.75	0.2	mg/L	133	mg/L	436	µS/cm	2.83	mg/L	0.2	mg/L	0.2	mg/L	0.2	mg/L	6.63	pH units	17.4	°C					0.5	mg/L	0.2	mg/L	0.02	mg/L			
	01-BFB	10/28/2013	2.89	0.1	mg/L	135	mg/L	406	µS/cm	2.71	mg/L	0.2	mg/L	0.2	mg/L	0.2	mg/L	6.61	pH units	13.5	°C					0.5	mg/L	0.2	mg/L	0.052	mg/L			
	01-BFB	1/1/2014																																
	01-BFB	4/14/2014	1.83	0.2	mg/L	209	mg/L	720	µS/cm			0.2	mg/L	0.2	mg/L	0.2	mg/L	7.45	pH units	7.4	°C					0.2	mg/L	0.2	mg/L	0.029	mg/L			
	01-BFB	5/8/2014	2.13	0.2	mg/L	76	mg/L	280	µS/cm	8.80	mg/L	0.2	mg/L	0.2	mg/L	0.2	mg/L	7.35	pH units	8.8	°C					0.2	mg/L	0.2	mg/L	0.06	mg/L			
	01-BFB	6/11/2014	2.46	0.2	mg/L	304	mg/L	519	µS/cm	8.13	mg/L	0.5	mg/L	0.2	mg/L	0.5	mg/L	7.60	pH units	11.5	°C					0.2	mg/L	0.5	mg/L	0.094	mg/L			
	01-BFB	7/14/2014	2.66	0.2	mg/L	196	mg/L	472	µS/cm	2.98	mg/L	0.2	mg/L	0.2	mg/L	0.2	mg/L	6.92	pH units	15.8	°C					0.2	mg/L	0.2	mg/L	0.066	mg/L			
	01-BFB	8/12/2014	2.78	0.2	mg/L	254	mg/L	571	µS/cm	2.87	mg/L	0.2	mg/L	0.2	mg/L	0.2	mg/L	6.69	pH units	17.5	°C					0.2	mg/L	0.2	mg/L	0.034	mg/L			
	01-BFB	9/18/2014	2.91	0.2	mg/L	119	mg/L	315	µS/cm	2.98	mg/L	0.2	mg/L	0.2	mg/L	0.2	mg/L	6.79	pH units	16.9	°C					0.2	mg/L	0.2	mg/L	0.021	mg/L			
	01-BFB	11/5/2014	2.51	0.2	mg/L	143	mg/L	385	µS/cm	2.45	mg/L	0.2	mg/L	0.2	mg/L	0.2	mg/L	6.91	pH units	13.8	°C					0.2	mg/L	0.2	mg/L	0.013	mg/L			
	01-BFB	1/1/2015																																
	01-BFB	4/13/2015	1.89	0.2	mg/L	113	mg/L	423	µS/cm	8.75	mg/L	0.2	mg/L	0.2	mg/L	0.2	mg/L	7.75	pH units	5.6	°C					0.2	mg/L	0.2	mg/L	0.012	mg/L			
	01-BFB	5/7/2015	2.22	0.2	mg/L	211	mg/L	680	µS/cm	7.60	mg/L	0.2	mg/L	0.2	mg/L	0.2	mg/L			10.9	°C					0.438	mg/L	0.44	mg/L	0.01	mg/L			
	01-BFB	7/16/2015	2.60	0.2	mg/L	279	mg/L	856	µS/cm	2.57	mg/L	0.2	mg/L	0.2	mg/L	0.2	mg/L	6.73	pH units	14.4	°C					0.498	mg/L	0.498	mg/L	0.01	mg/L			
	01-BFB	8/6/2015	2.77	0.2	mg/L	181	mg/L	579	µS/cm	1.73	mg/L	0.2	mg/L	0.2	mg/L	0.2	mg/L	6.70	pH units	16.2	°C					0.633	mg/L	0.63	mg/L	0.016	mg/L			
	01-BFB	8/27/2015	2.86	0.2	mg/L	212	mg/L	695	µS/cm	2.04	mg/L	0.2	mg/L	0.2	mg/L	0.2	mg/L	6.72	pH units	17.5	°C					0.396	mg/L	0.4	mg/L	0.01	mg/L			
	01-BFB	9/24/2015	2.89	0.2	mg/L	202	mg/L	681	µS/cm	2.09	mg/L	0.2	mg/L	0.2	mg/L	0.2	mg/L	7.49	pH units	17.7	°C					0.393	mg/L	0.39	mg/L	0.01	mg/L			
	01-BFB	11/5/2015	2.80	0.2	mg/L	140	mg/L	523	µS/cm			0.2	mg/L	0.2	mg/L	0.2	mg/L	7.02	pH units	15.2	°C					0.679	mg/L	0.68	mg/L	0.256	mg/L			
	01-BFB	1/1/2016																																
	01-BFB	4/21/2016	2.45	0.2	mg/L	282	mg/L	1090	µS/cm			0.2	mg/L	0.2	mg/L	0.2	mg/L	6.80	pH units	7.36	°C						1.14	mg/L	1.14	mg/L			0.568	mg/L
	01-BFB	6/2/2016	2.80	0.2	mg/L	239	mg/L	690	µS/cm	3.46	mg/L	0.2	mg/L	0.2	mg/L	0.2	mg/L	7.70	pH units	10.5	°C					0.608	mg/L	0.61	mg/L			0.633	mg/L	
	01-BFB	6/27/2016	2.96	0.2	mg/L	227	mg/L	752	µS/cm	2.61	mg/L	0.2	mg/L	0.2	mg/L	0.2	mg/L	8.63	pH units	14.3	°C					1.58	mg/L	1.58	mg/L			1.320	mg/L	
	01-BFB	7/28/2016	3.80	0.2	mg/L	212	mg/L	736	µS/cm	2.37	mg/L	0.2	mg/L	0.2	mg/L	0.2	mg/L	8.27	pH units	17.1	°C					1.47	mg/L	1.47	mg/L			0.825	mg/L	
	01-BFB	8/25/2016	3.20	0.2	mg/L	152	mg/L	631	µS/cm	3.10	mg/L	0.2	mg/L	0.2	mg/L	0.2	mg/L	7.99	pH units	18.6	°C					3.3	mg/L	3.3	mg/L			1.200	mg/L	
	01-BFB	9/22/2016	2.90	0.2	mg/L	127	mg/L	552	µS/cm	3.38	mg/L	0.2	mg/L	0.2	mg/L	0.2	mg/L	7.93	pH units	18.4	°C					0.589	mg/L	0.59	mg/L			0.391	mg/L	
	01-BFB	10/19/2016	2.80	0.2	mg/L	121	mg/L	487.4	µS/cm	1.91	mg/L	0.2	mg/L	0.2	mg/L	0.2	mg/L	8.50	pH units	16.9	°C					0.662	mg/L	0.66	mg/L			0.119	mg/L	
	01-BFB	1/1/2017																																
	01-BFB	5/4/2017	2.00	0.2	mg/L	81	mg/L	348.1	µS/cm	6.23	mg/L	0.2	mg/L	0.2	mg/L	0.2	mg/L	8.88	pH units	8.5	°C			37 g CaCO3/L	199	mg/L	1.79	mg/L	1.79	mg/L			1.260	mg/L
	01-BFB	6/15/2017	2.15	0.2	mg/L	178	mg/L	540	µS/cm	6.35	mg/L	0.2	mg/L	0.2	mg/L	0.2	mg/L	8.15	pH units	11.6	°C			32 g CaCO3/L	344	mg/L	0.887	mg/L	0.89	mg/L			0.836	mg/L
	01-BFB	7/6/2017	2.37	0.2	mg/L	155	mg/L	524	µS/cm	3.40	mg/L	0.2	mg/L	0.2	mg/L	0.2	mg/L	9.18	pH units	13.4	°C			64 g CaCO3/L	407	mg/L	1.27	mg/L	1.27	mg/L			0.463	mg/L
	01-BFB	8/22/2017	2.55	0.2	mg/L	214	mg/L					0.2	mg/L	0.2	mg/L	0.2	mg/L							77 g CaCO3/L	389	mg/L	1.39	mg/L	1.39	mg/L			0.856	mg/L
	01-BFB	9/27/																																

Pennichuck Water Works
Groundwater Sampling Data
2013 through 2017

Filtered Phosphorus - outlier >0.250 mg/L	
Filtered Phosphorus - caution, abnormally high value	
All - non-detect	

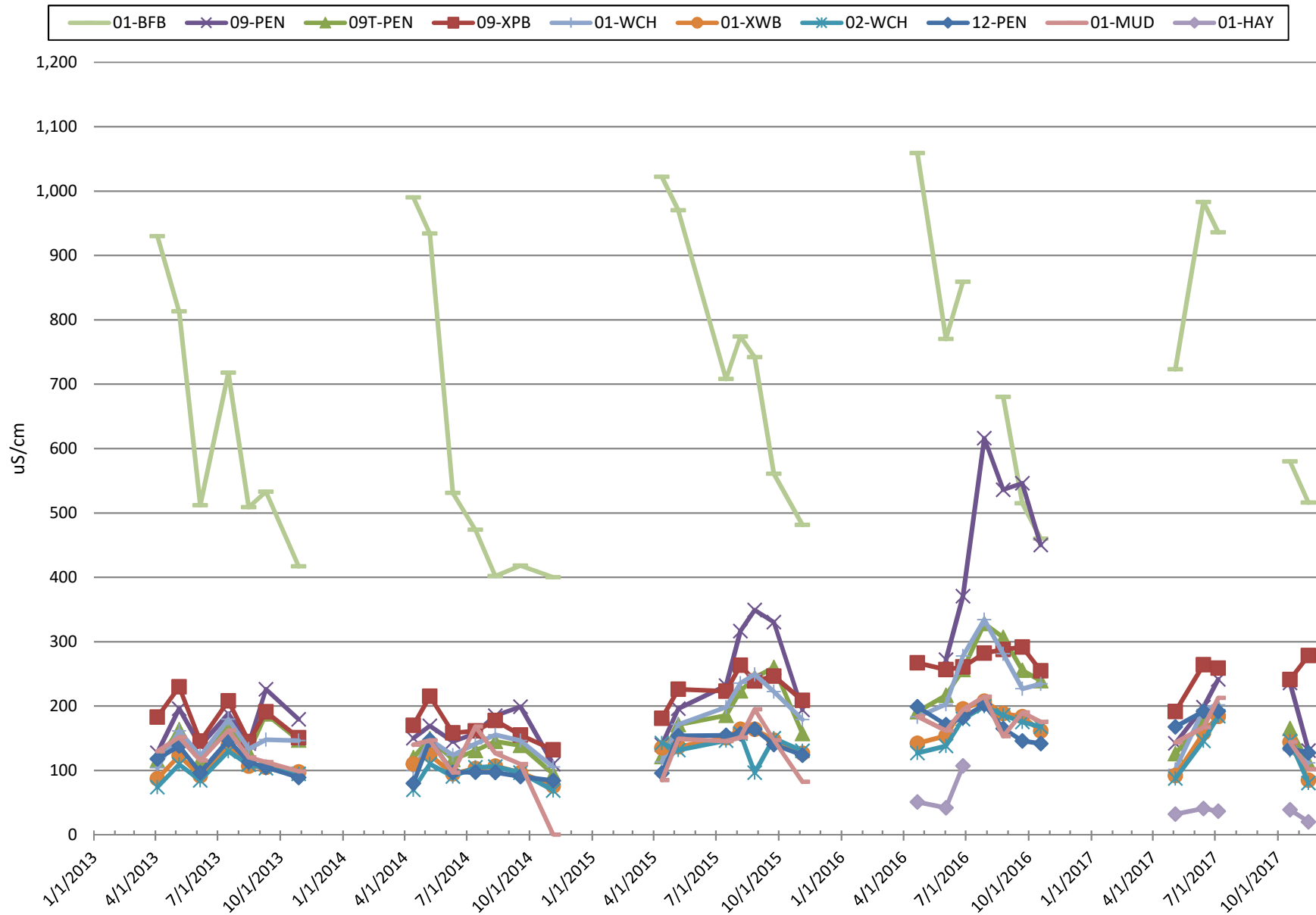
	Station	Date	Water Level Depth	Ammonia		Chloride		Conductivity		DO		Nitrate		Nitrite		Nitrate/Nitrite		pH		Temperature		Total Alkalinity		Total Dissolved Solids		TKN		Total Nitrogen		Total Phosphorus, Filtered		Total Phosphorus, Unfiltered	
02-WCH	02-WCH	1/1/2013																															
	02-WCH	4/4/2013				59	mg/L									0.5	mg/L									0.5	mg/L	0.5	mg/L	0.03	mg/L		
	02-WCH	7/17/2013	1.80	0.4	mg/L	25	mg/L	97.3	µS/cm	4.96	mg/L	0.2	mg/L	0.2	mg/L	0.4	mg/L	5.57	pH units	19.2	°C					2.38	mg/L	2.38	mg/L	0.038	mg/L		
	02-WCH	8/16/2013	1.88	0.2	mg/L	24	mg/L	85.9	µS/cm	5.25	mg/L	0.2	mg/L	0.2	mg/L	0.2	mg/L	5.68	pH units	17.1	°C					0.5	mg/L	0.2	mg/L	0.02	mg/L		
	02-WCH	9/17/2013	1.90	0.2	mg/L	26	mg/L	44.2	µS/cm	4.98	mg/L	0.2	mg/L	0.2	mg/L	0.2	mg/L	5.31	pH units	15.2	°C					0.5	mg/L	0.2	mg/L	0.029	mg/L		
	02-WCH	10/28/2013	1.93	0.1	mg/L	10	mg/L	40.9	µS/cm	4.13	mg/L	0.2	mg/L	0.2	mg/L	0.2	mg/L	5.81	pH units	11.3	°C					0.5	mg/L	0.2	mg/L	0.049	mg/L		
	02-WCH	1/1/2014																															
	02-WCH	4/14/2014	1.44	0.2	mg/L	41	mg/L	150	µS/cm			0.2	mg/L	0.2	mg/L	0.2	mg/L			10.2	°C					0.2	mg/L	0.2	mg/L	0.031	mg/L		
	02-WCH	5/8/2014	1.83	0.2	mg/L	35	mg/L	140.6	µS/cm	7.96	mg/L	0.2	mg/L	0.2	mg/L	0.2	mg/L	5.89	pH units	10.3	°C					0.2	mg/L	0.2	mg/L	0.08	mg/L		
	02-WCH	6/11/2014	2.13	0.2	mg/L	71	mg/L	161.8	µS/cm	7.60	mg/L	0.2	mg/L	0.2	mg/L	0.2	mg/L	5.85	pH units	13.2	°C					0.2	mg/L	0.2	mg/L	0.037	mg/L		
	02-WCH	7/14/2014	2.46	0.2	mg/L	33	mg/L	88.5	µS/cm	8.15	mg/L	0.2	mg/L	0.2	mg/L	0.2	mg/L	6.26	pH units	17.3	°C					0.2	mg/L	0.2	mg/L	0.046	mg/L		
	02-WCH	8/12/2014	3.10	0.2	mg/L	22	mg/L	70.7	µS/cm	9.53	mg/L	0.2	mg/L	0.2	mg/L	0.2	mg/L	6.37	pH units	17.7	°C					0.2	mg/L	0.2	mg/L	0.01	mg/L		
	02-WCH	9/18/2014	2.86	0.2	mg/L	21	mg/L	63.2	µS/cm	9.80	mg/L	0.2	mg/L	0.2	mg/L	0.2	mg/L	6.22	pH units	15.8	°C					0.2	mg/L	0.2	mg/L	0.057	mg/L		
	02-WCH	11/5/2014	1.90	0.2	mg/L	43	mg/L	222	µS/cm	6.80	mg/L	1.49	mg/L	0.2	mg/L	0.2	mg/L	5.79	pH units	11.2	°C					0.2	mg/L	1.49	mg/L	0.01	mg/L		
	02-WCH	1/1/2015																															
	02-WCH	4/13/2015	1.40	0.2	mg/L	99	mg/L	356	µS/cm	5.84	mg/L	0.2	mg/L	0.2	mg/L	0.2	mg/L	5.84	pH units	6	°C					0.2	mg/L	0.2	mg/L	0.01	mg/L		
	02-WCH	5/7/2015	1.01	0.2	mg/L	44	mg/L	161.8	µS/cm	7.06	mg/L	0.2	mg/L	0.2	mg/L	0.2	mg/L			11.7	°C					0.478	mg/L	0					

Attachment C:
Select Tributary Graphs, 2013 through 2017

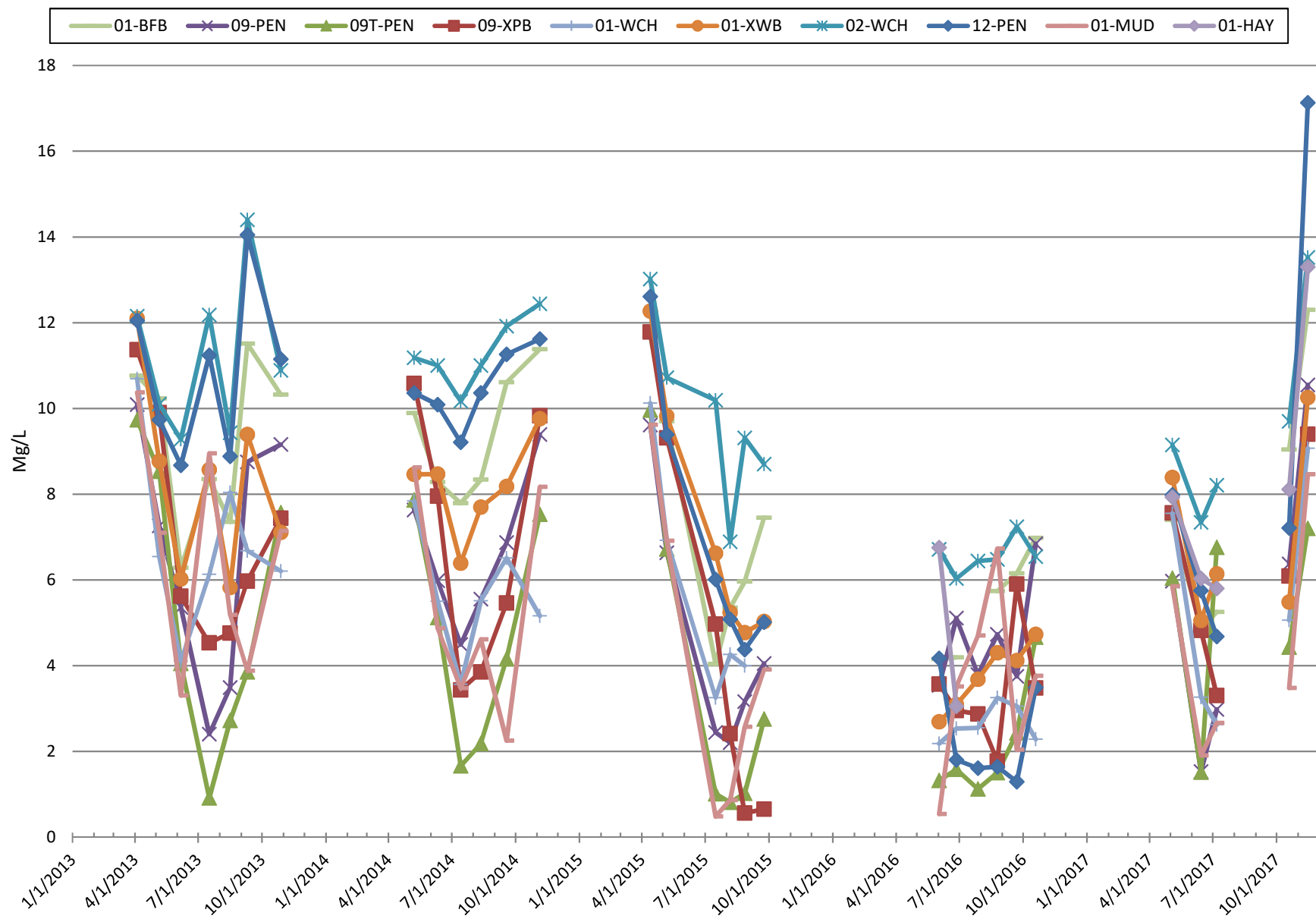
(note, graphs abbreviated to show recent data from
2013 through 2017 for enhanced readability)



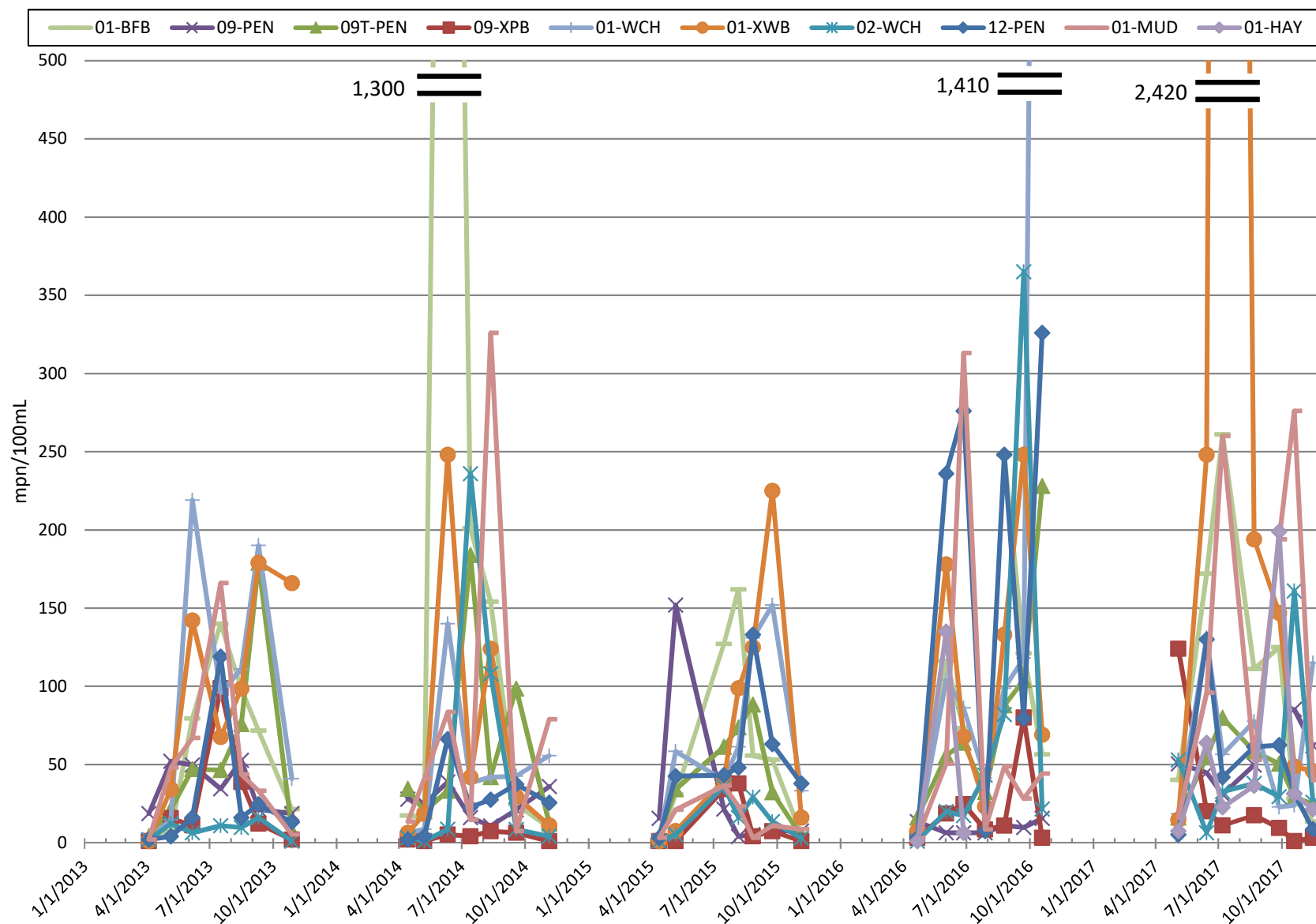
Tributary Dry Weather Sampling - Conductivity Levels 2013-2017



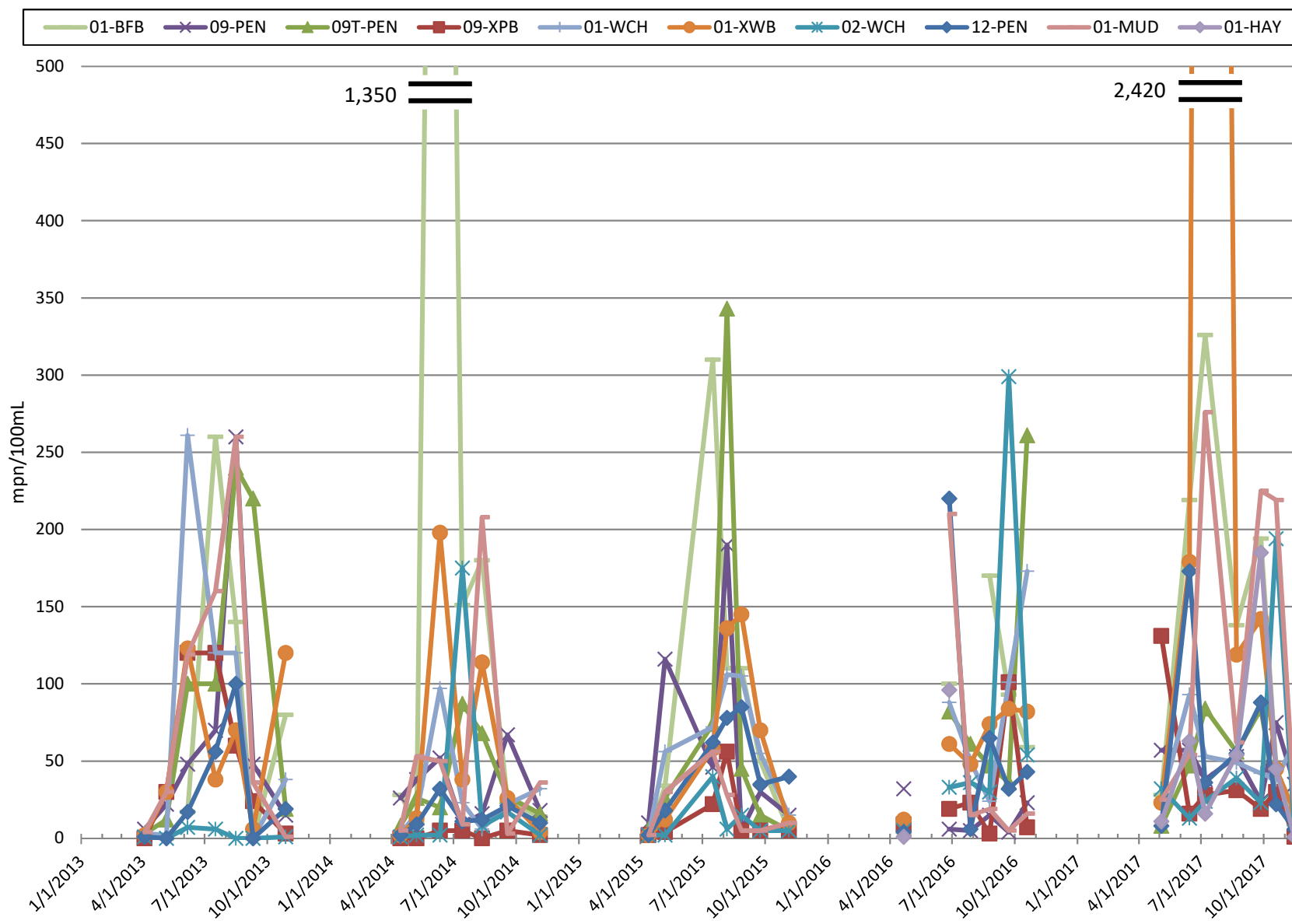
Tributary Dry Weather Sampling - Dissolved Oxygen 2013-2017



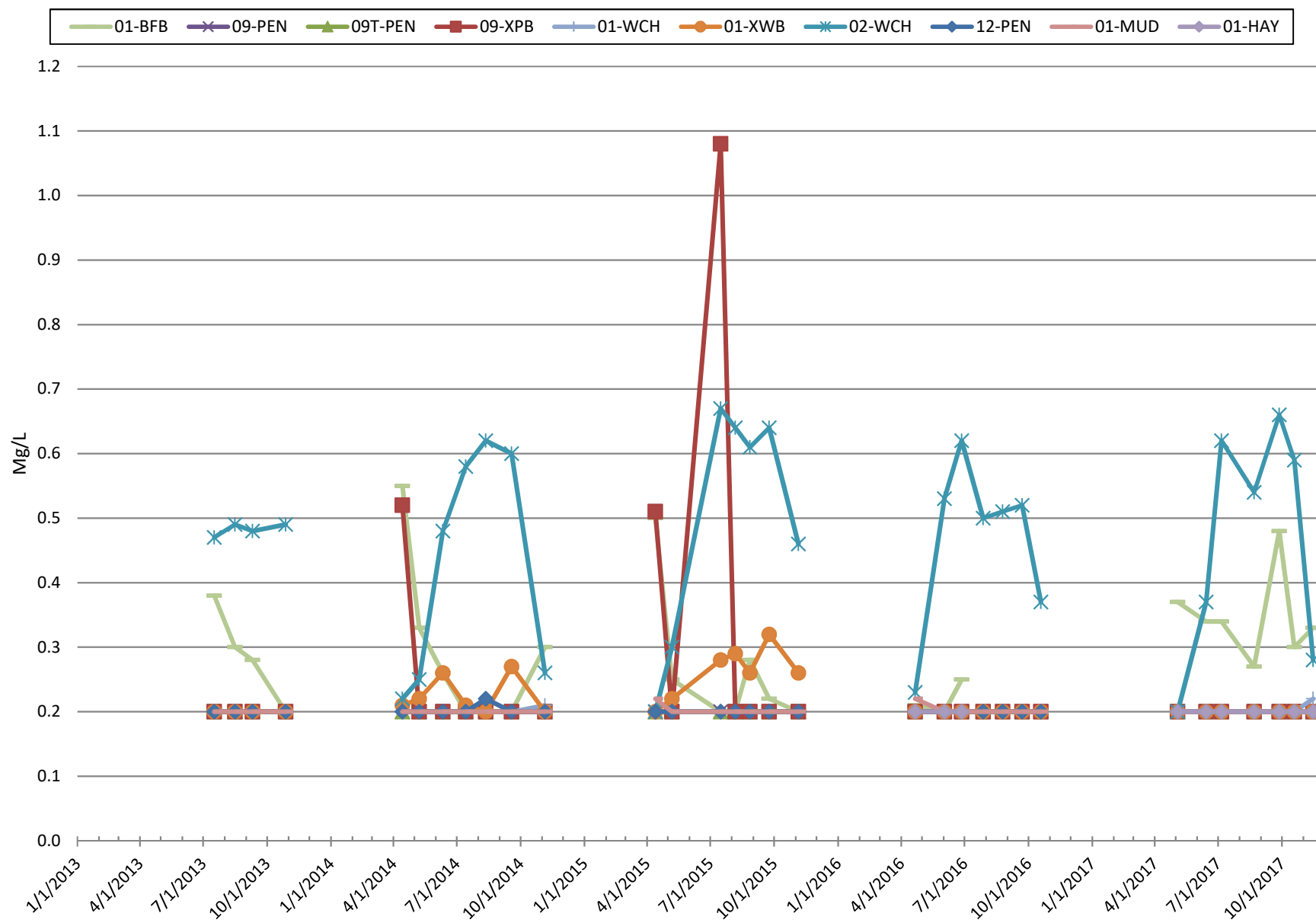
Tributary Dry Weather Sampling - E.Coli Levels 2013-2017



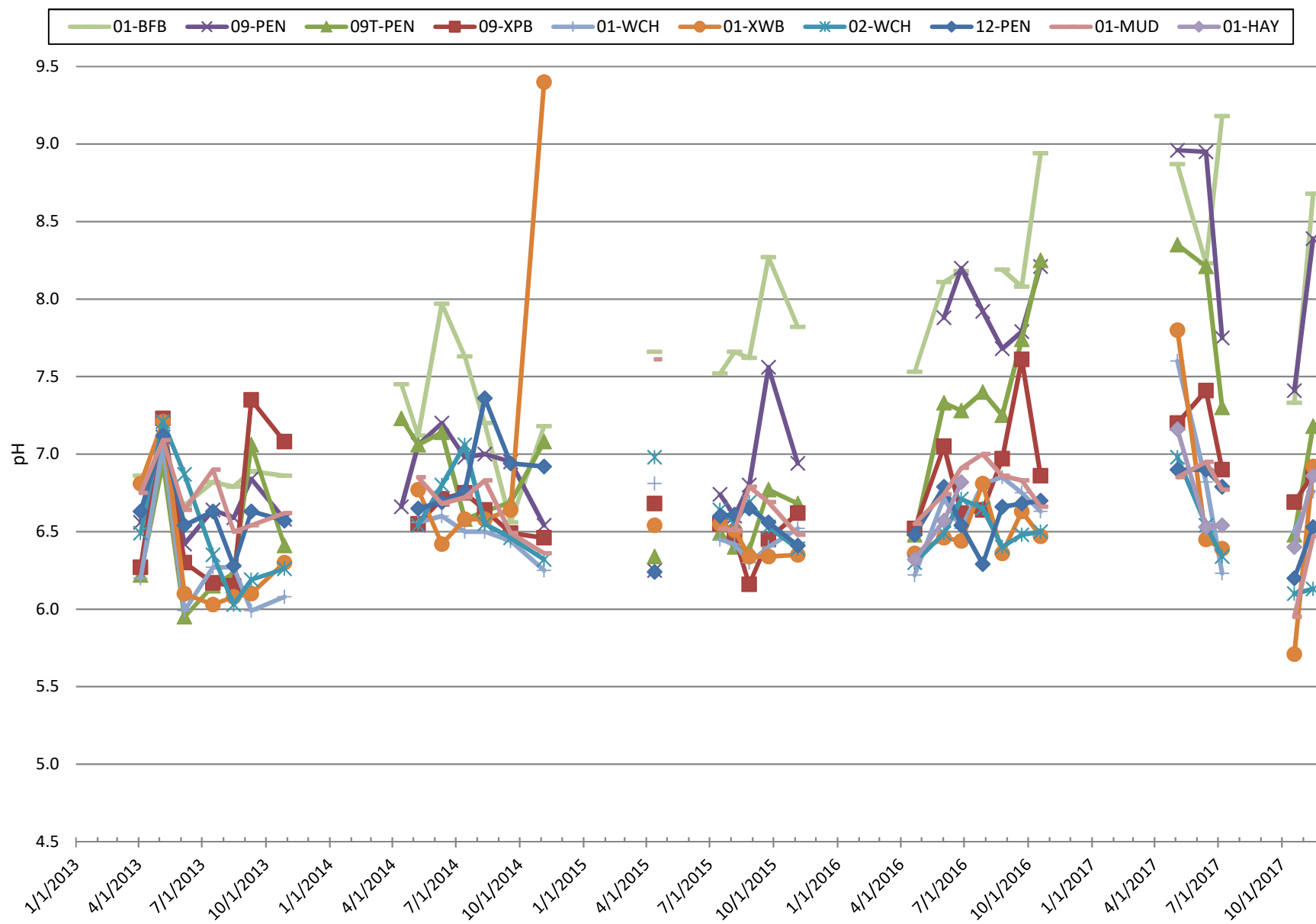
Tributary Dry Weather Sampling - Fecal Coliform Levels 2013-2017



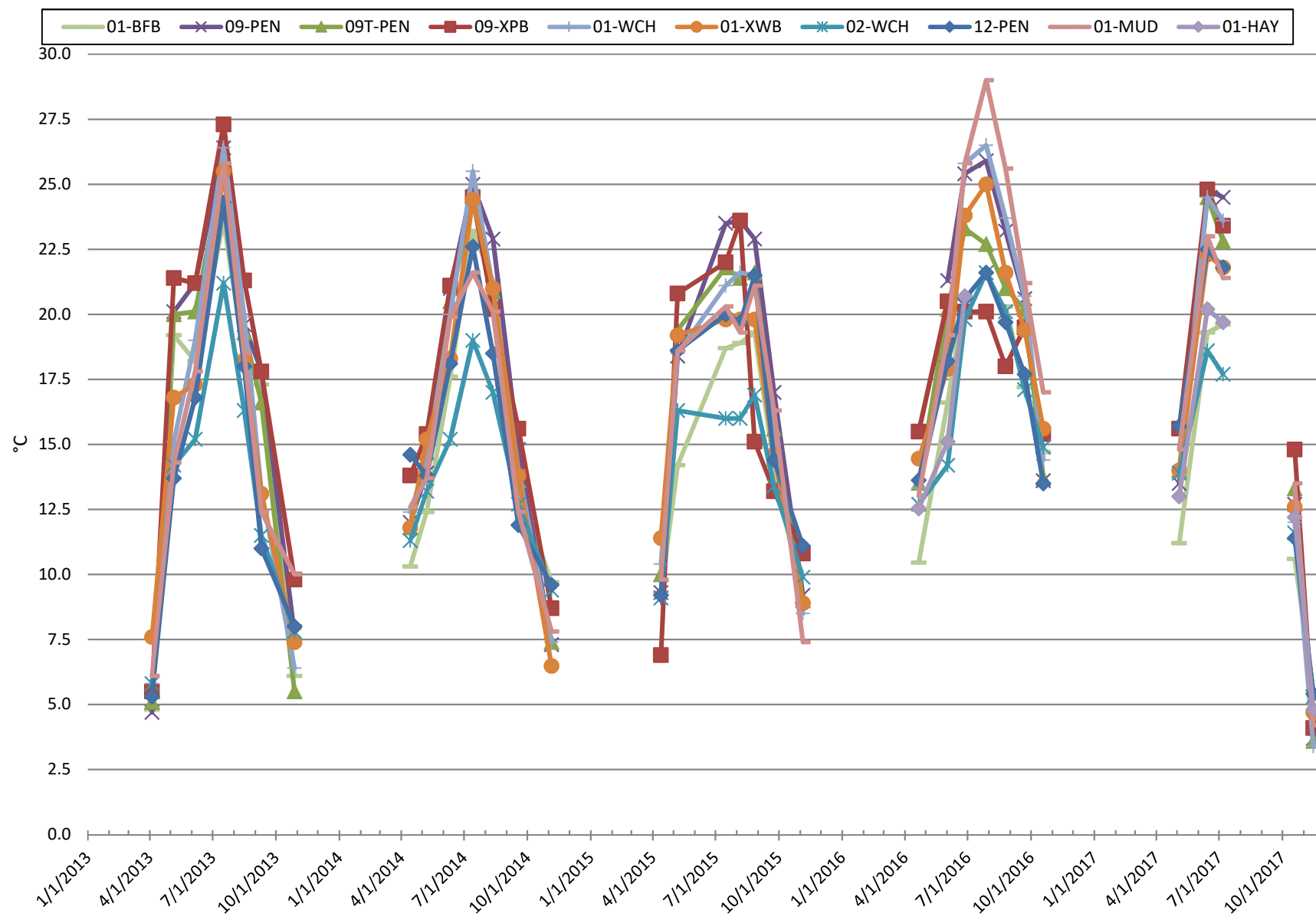
Tributary Dry Weather Sampling - Nitrate Levels 2013-2017



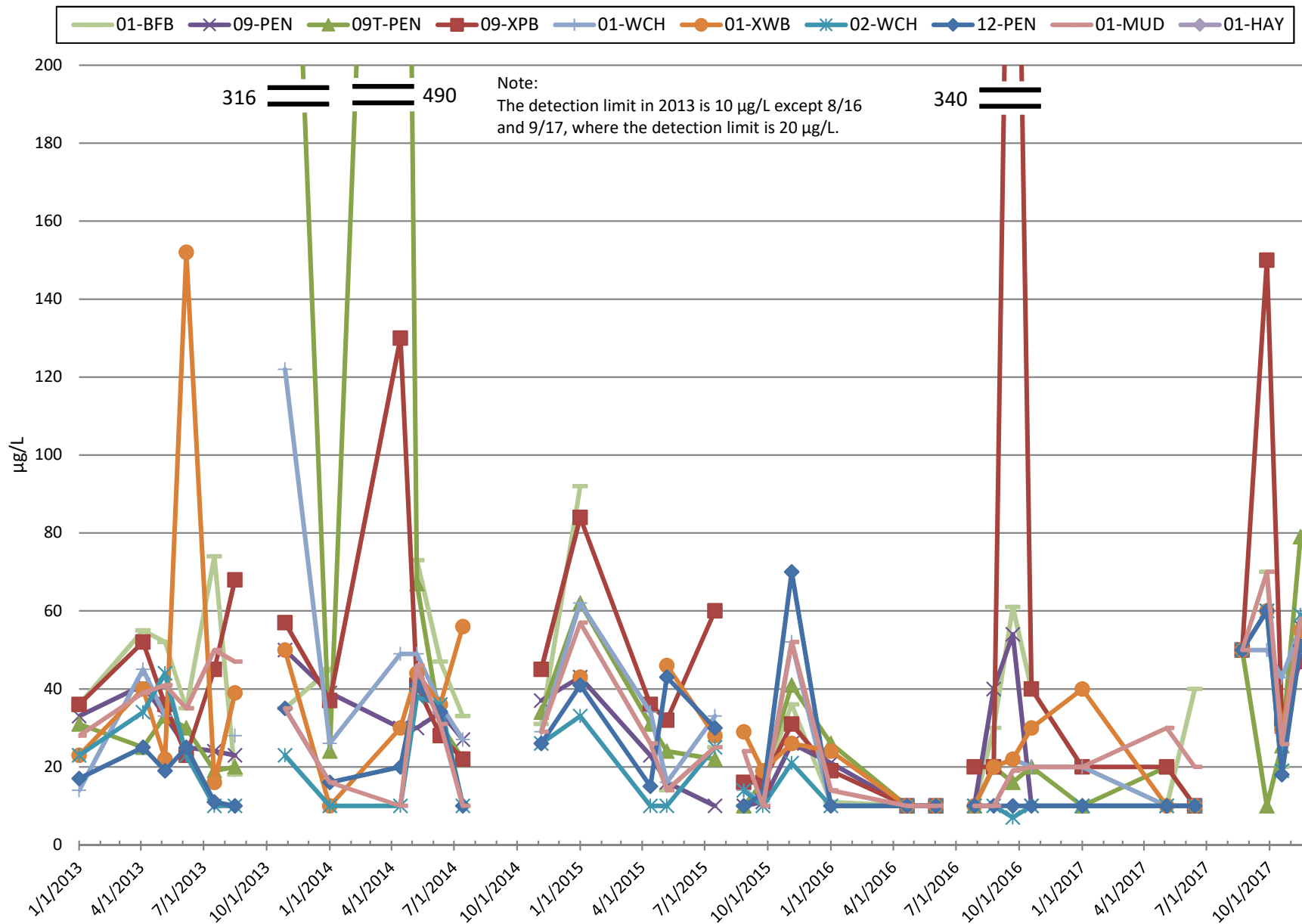
Tributary Dry Weather Sampling - pH 2013-2017



Tributary Dry Weather Sampling - Temperature 2013-2017



Tributary Dry Weather Sampling - Phosphorus Levels 2013-2017

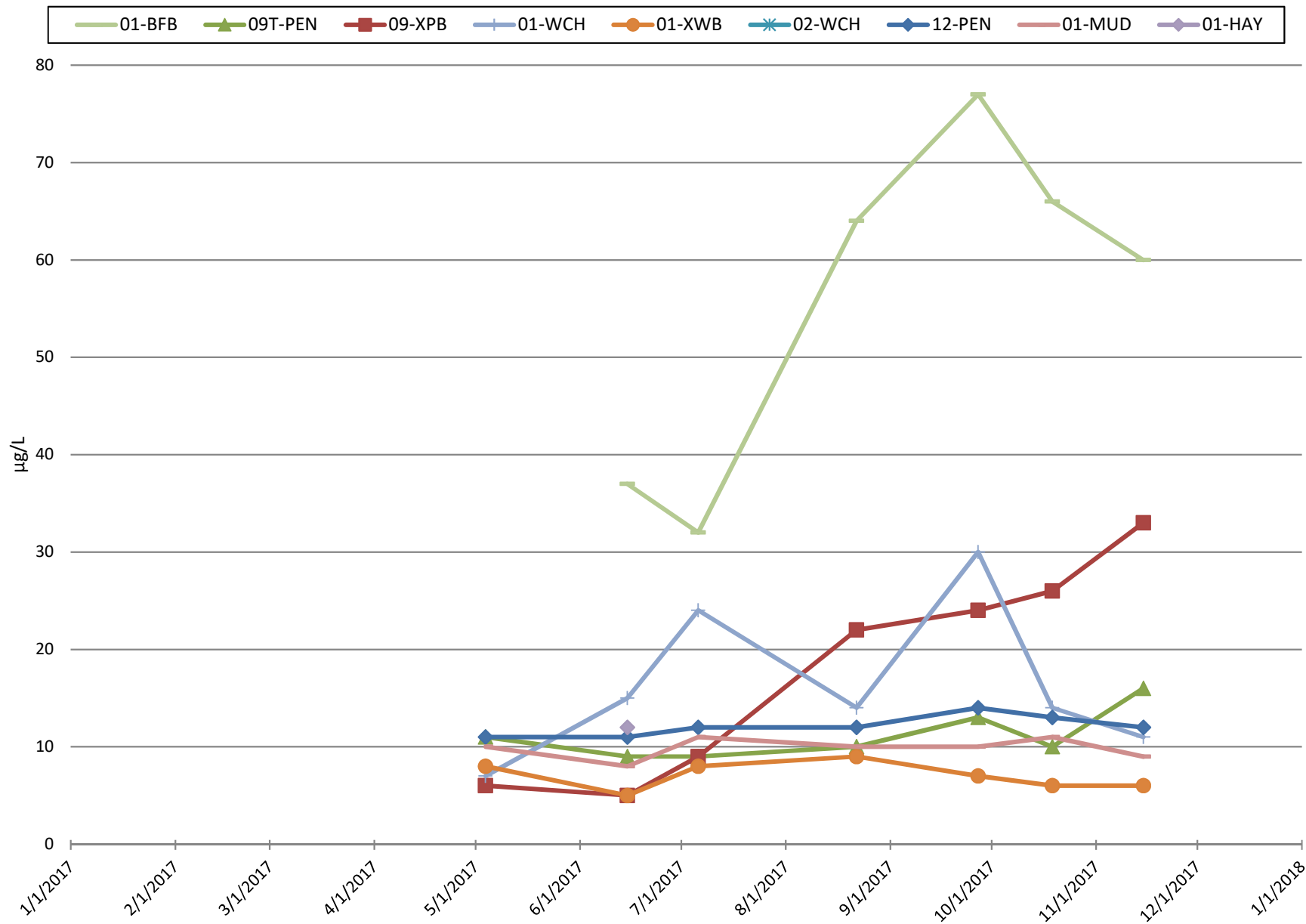


Attachment D:
Select Groundwater Graphs, 2016 through 2017

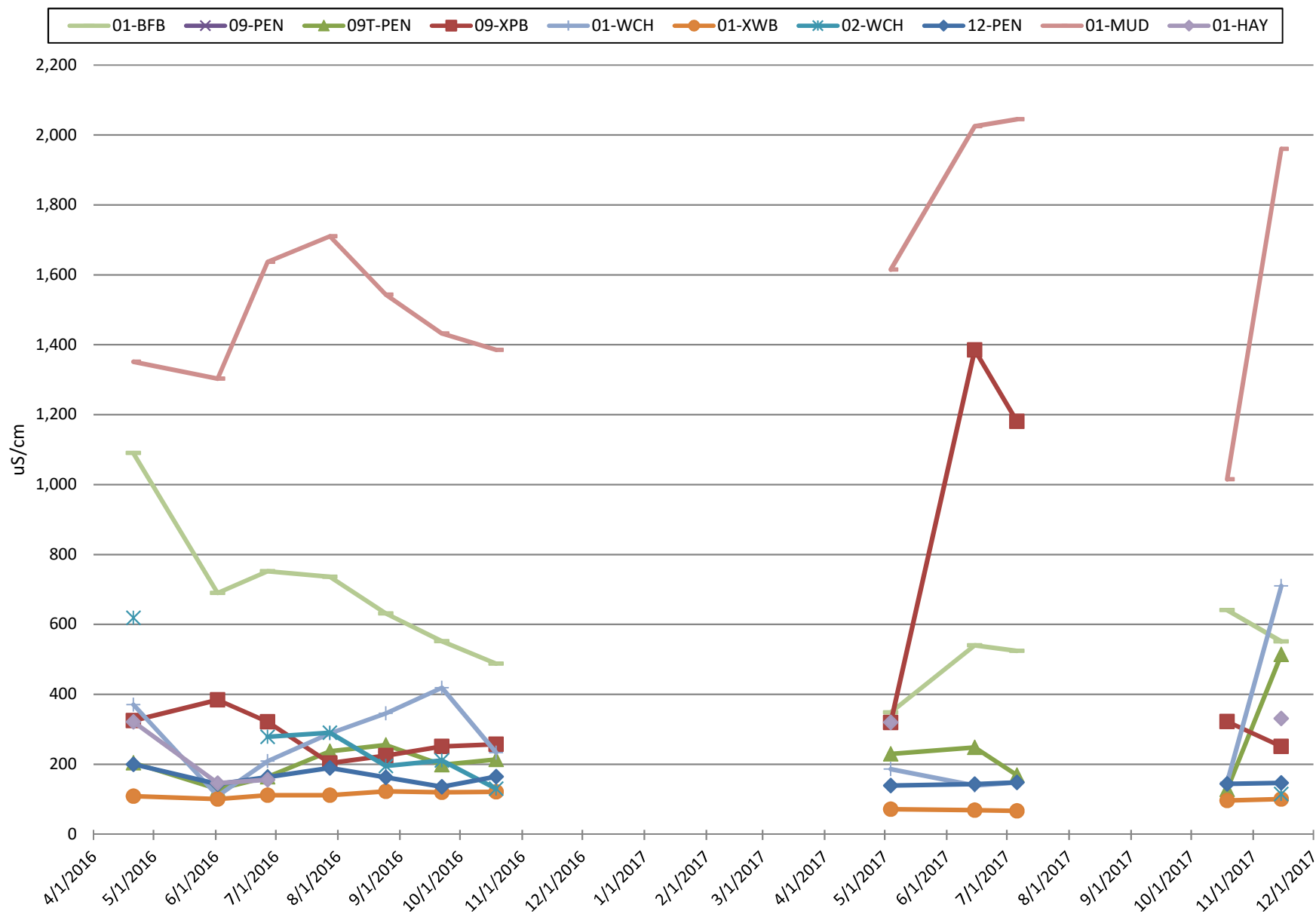
(note, graphs abbreviated to show recent data from
2016 through 2017, as all samples were all unfiltered)



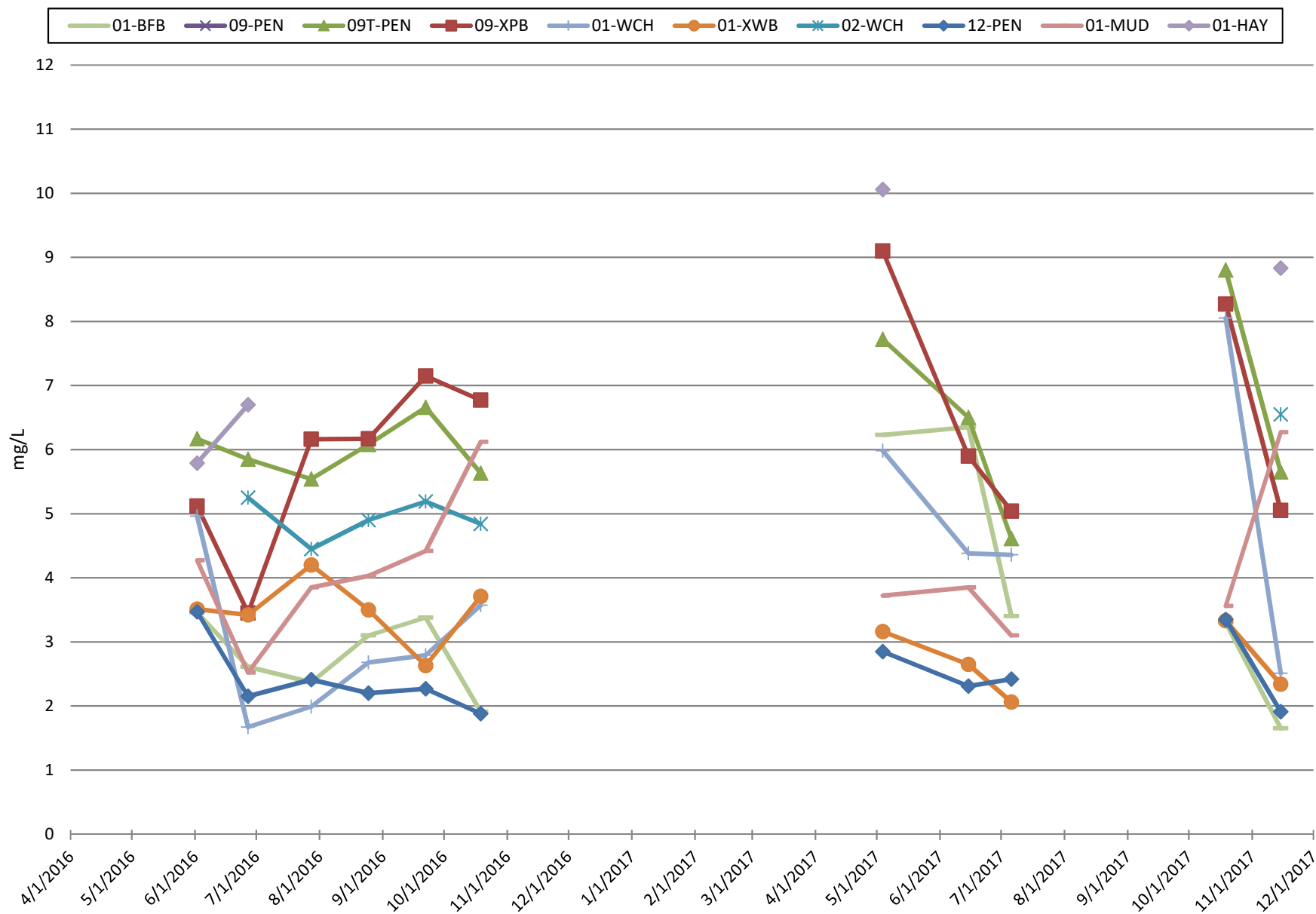
Groundwater Dry Weather Sampling - Alkalinity Levels in 2017



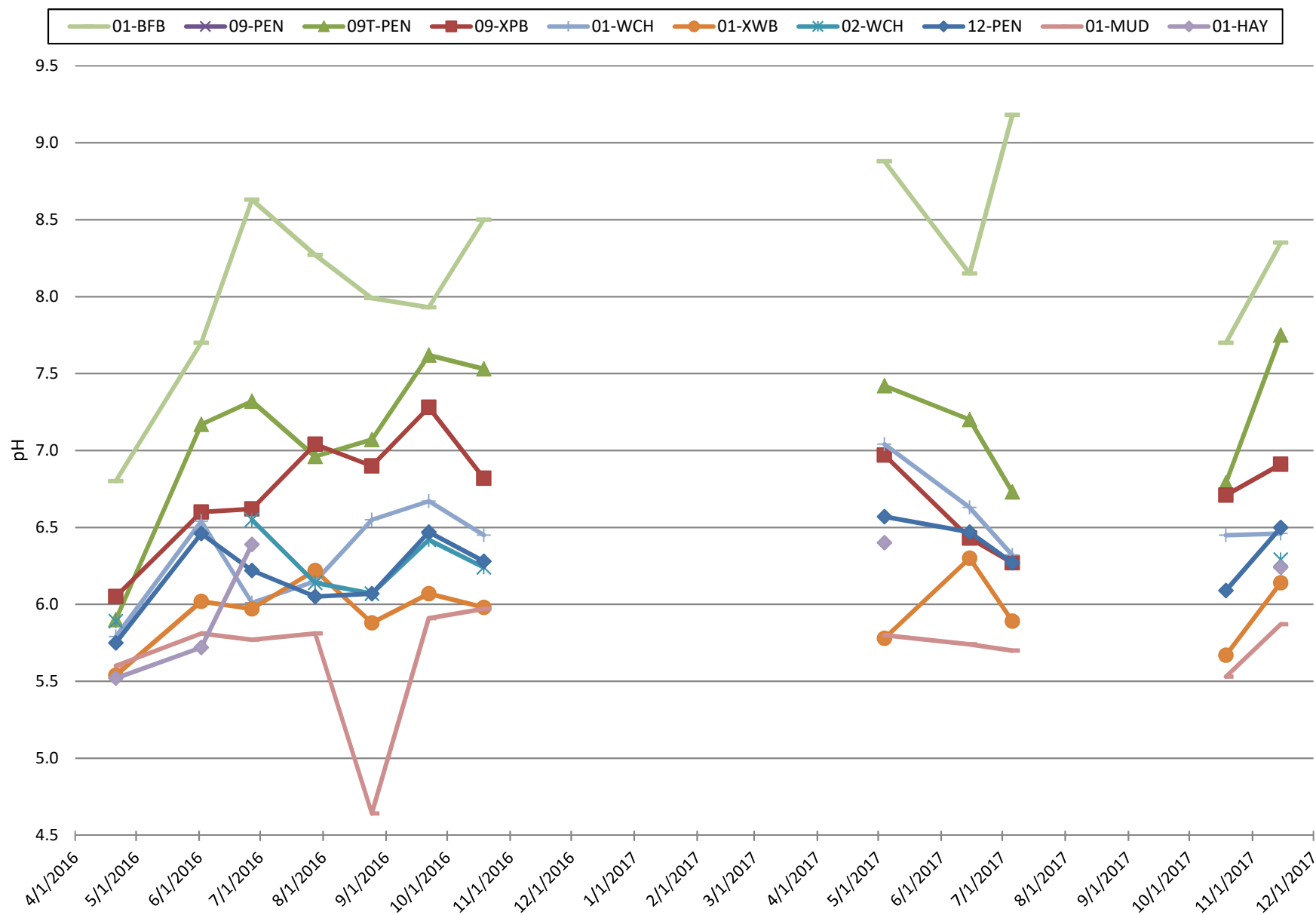
Groundwater Dry Weather Sampling - Conductivity Levels in 2016-2017



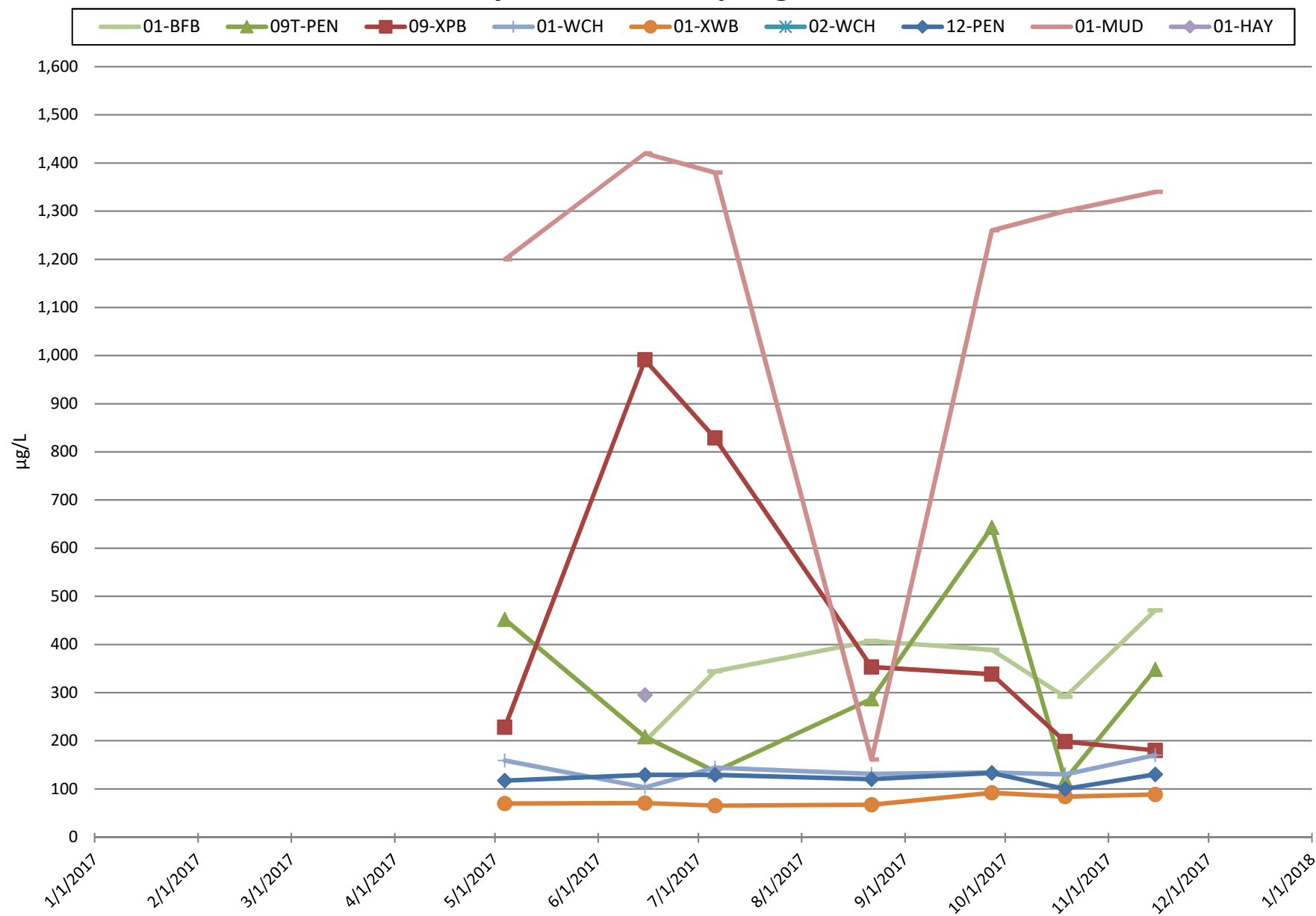
Groundwater Dry Weather Sampling - Dissolved Oxygen in 2016-2017



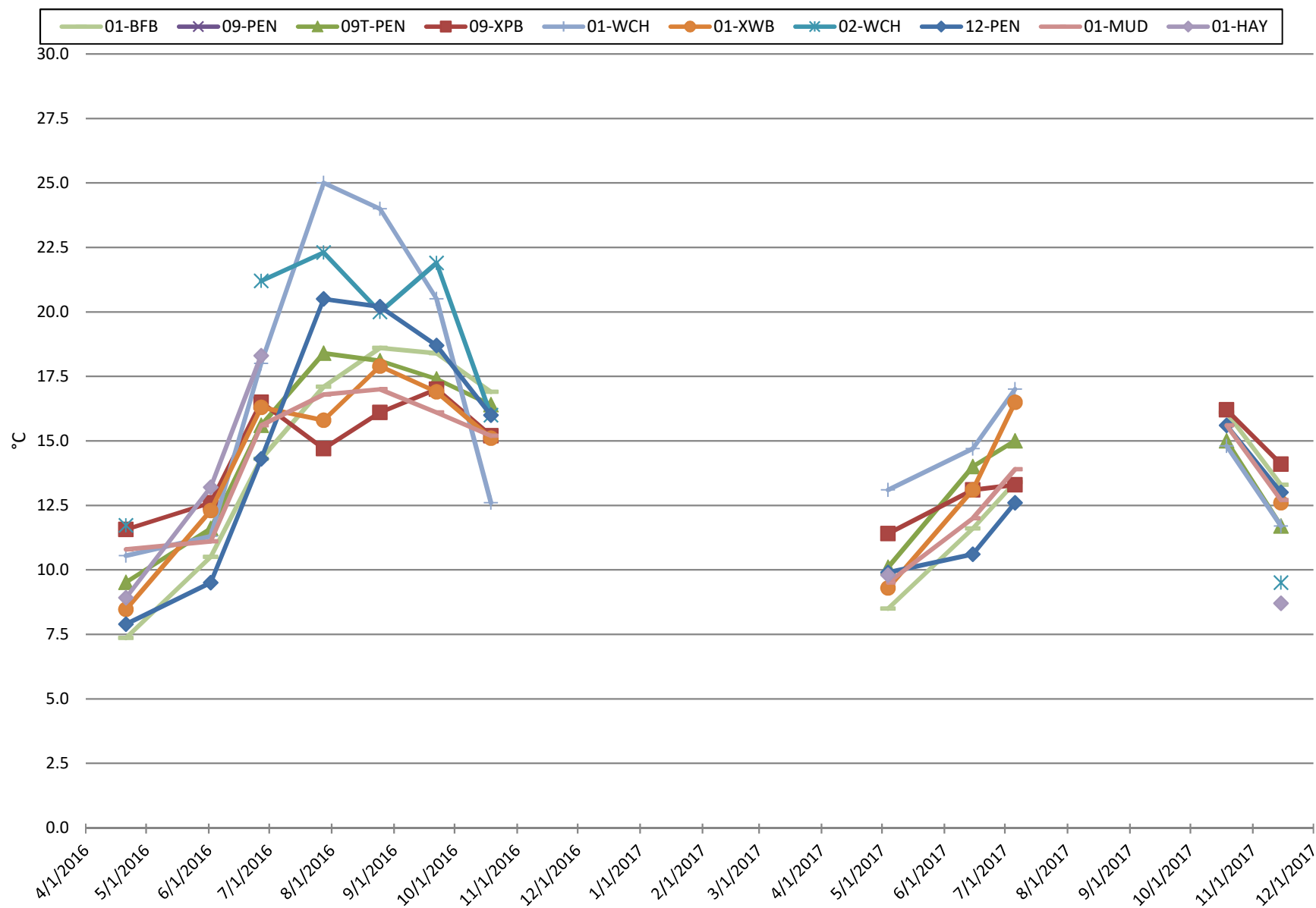
Groundwater Dry Weather Sampling - pH in 2016-2017



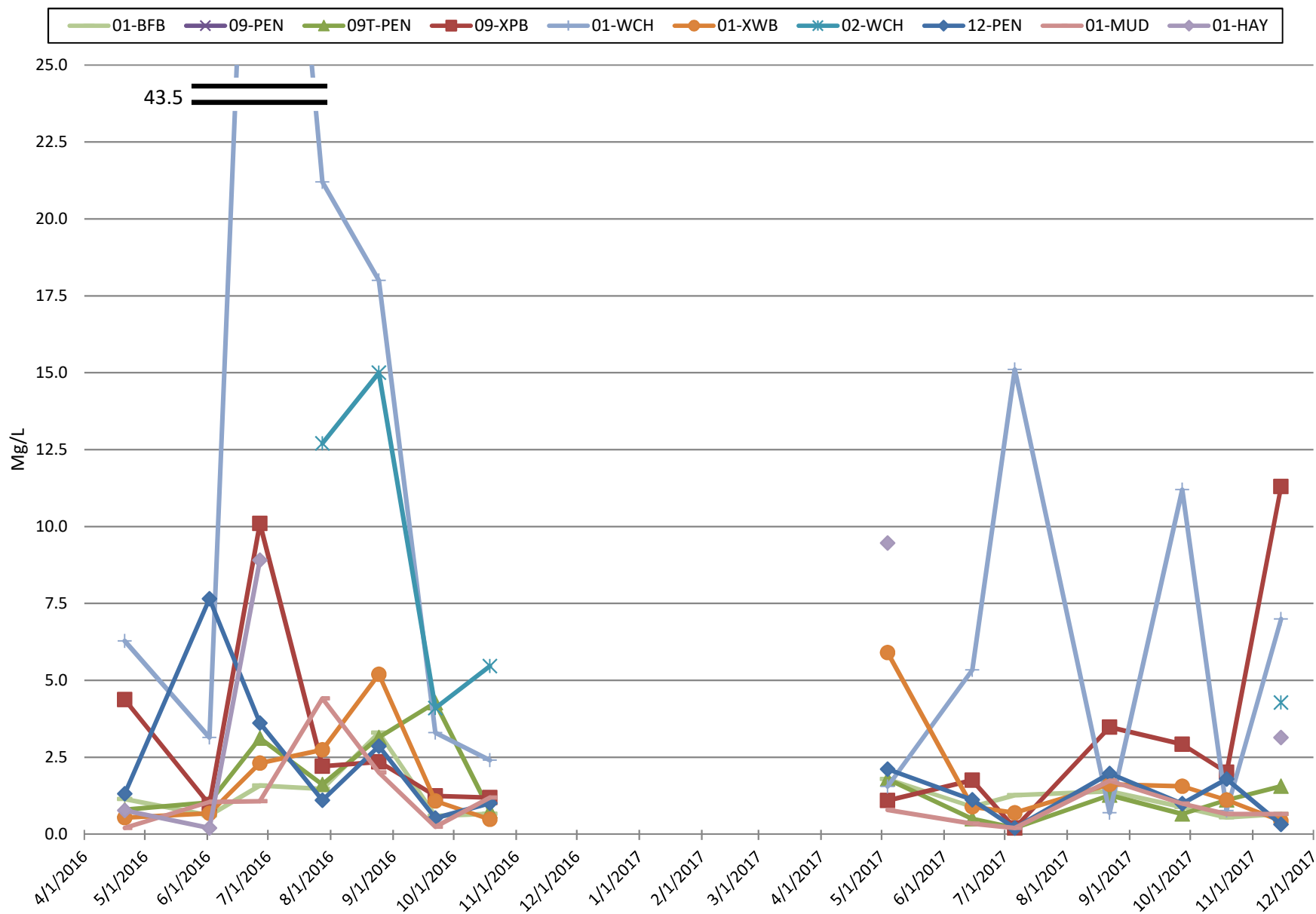
Groundwater Dry Weather Sampling - TDS Levels in 2017



Groundwater Dry Weather Sampling - Temperature in 2016-2017



Groundwater Dry Weather Sampling - TKN Levels in 2016-2017



Groundwater Dry Weather Sampling - Phosphorus Levels in 2016-2017

